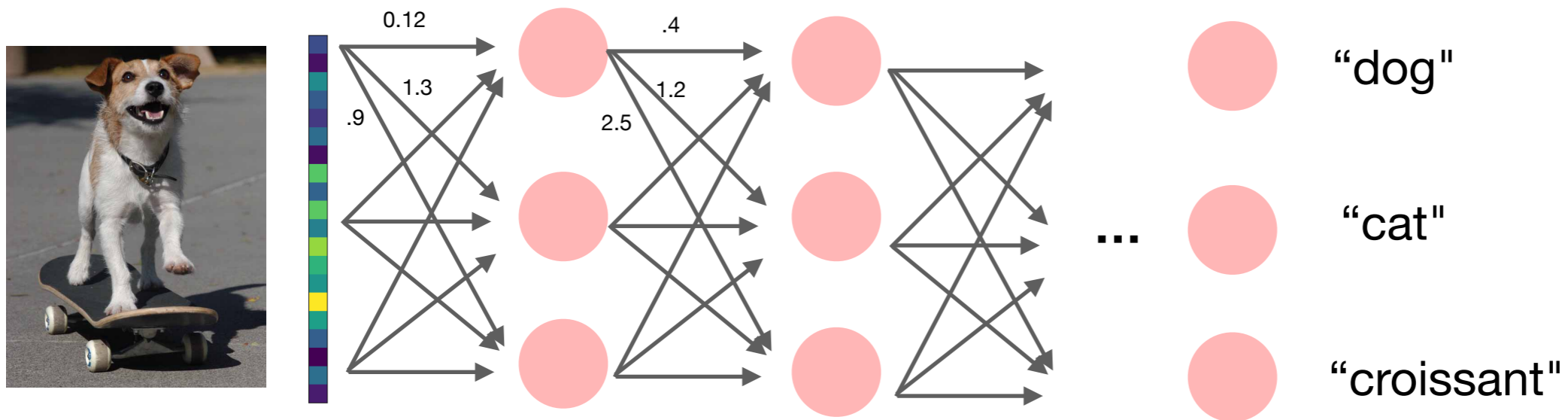


Attention models & interpretability

Adrian Valente
30-11-2023

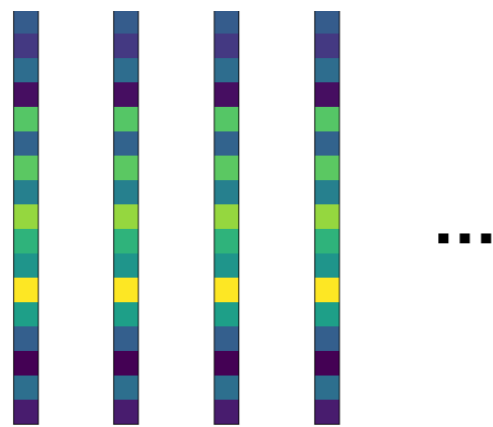
Deep learning primer



Goal: learn mapping vector -> vector

Problem: variable-length input

- Text
- Sound
- Video
- Time series
-

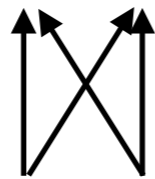
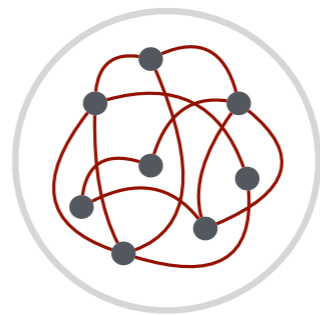


(x_1, x_2, \dots)

RNNs

Example: sentiment analysis

Mapping sequence -> vector



Life



is



really

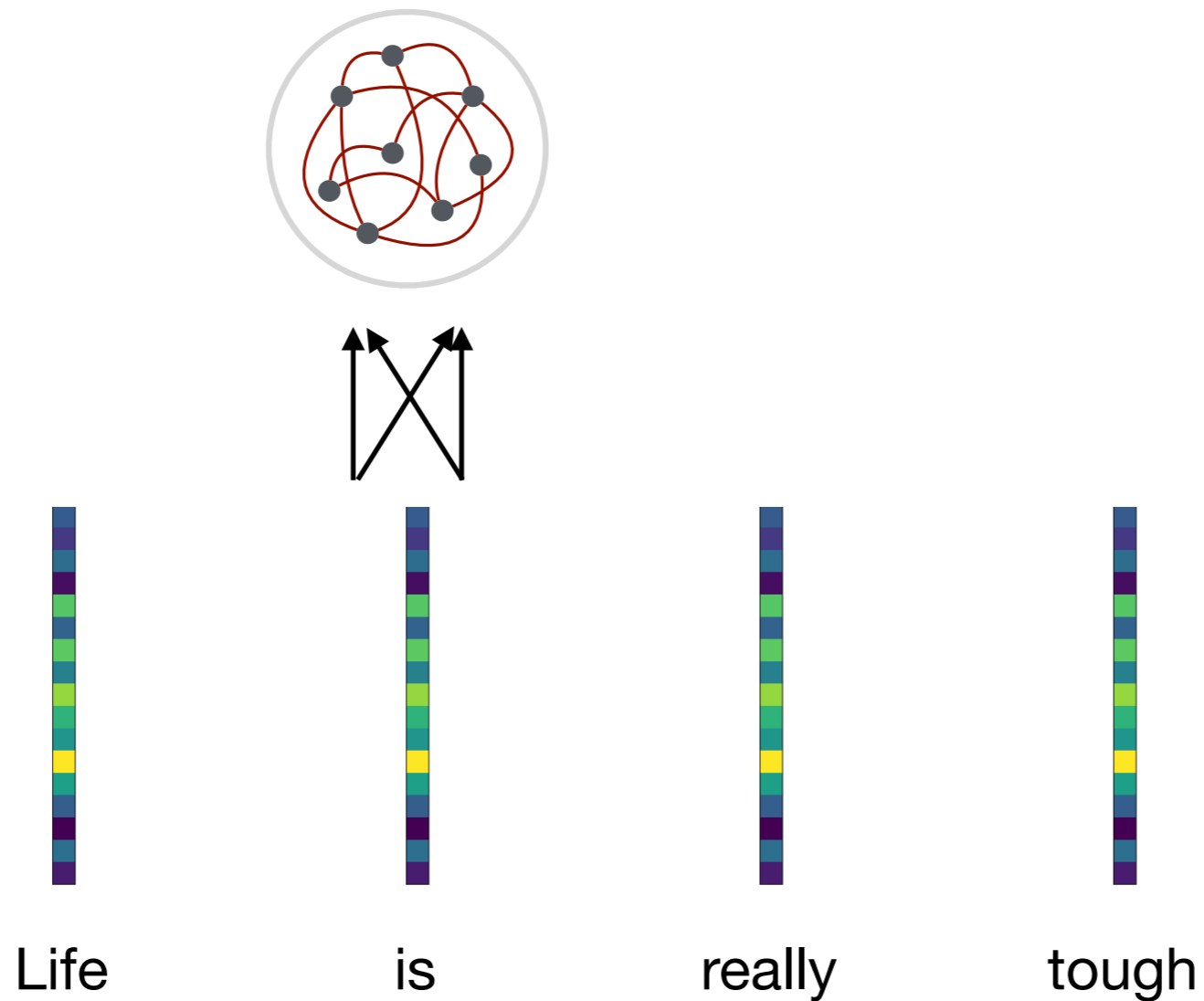


tough

RNNs

Example: sentiment analysis

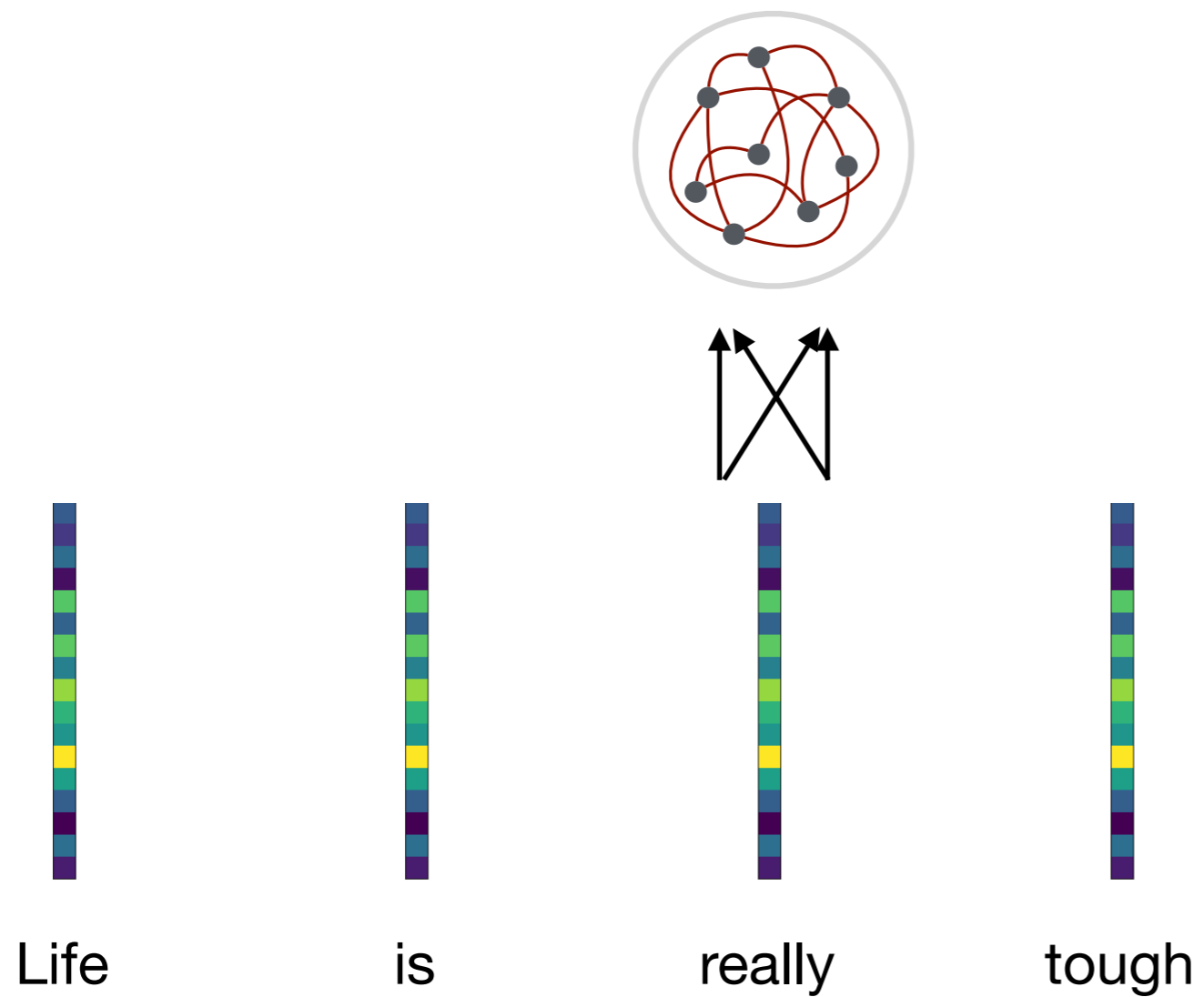
Mapping sequence -> vector



RNNs

Example: sentiment analysis

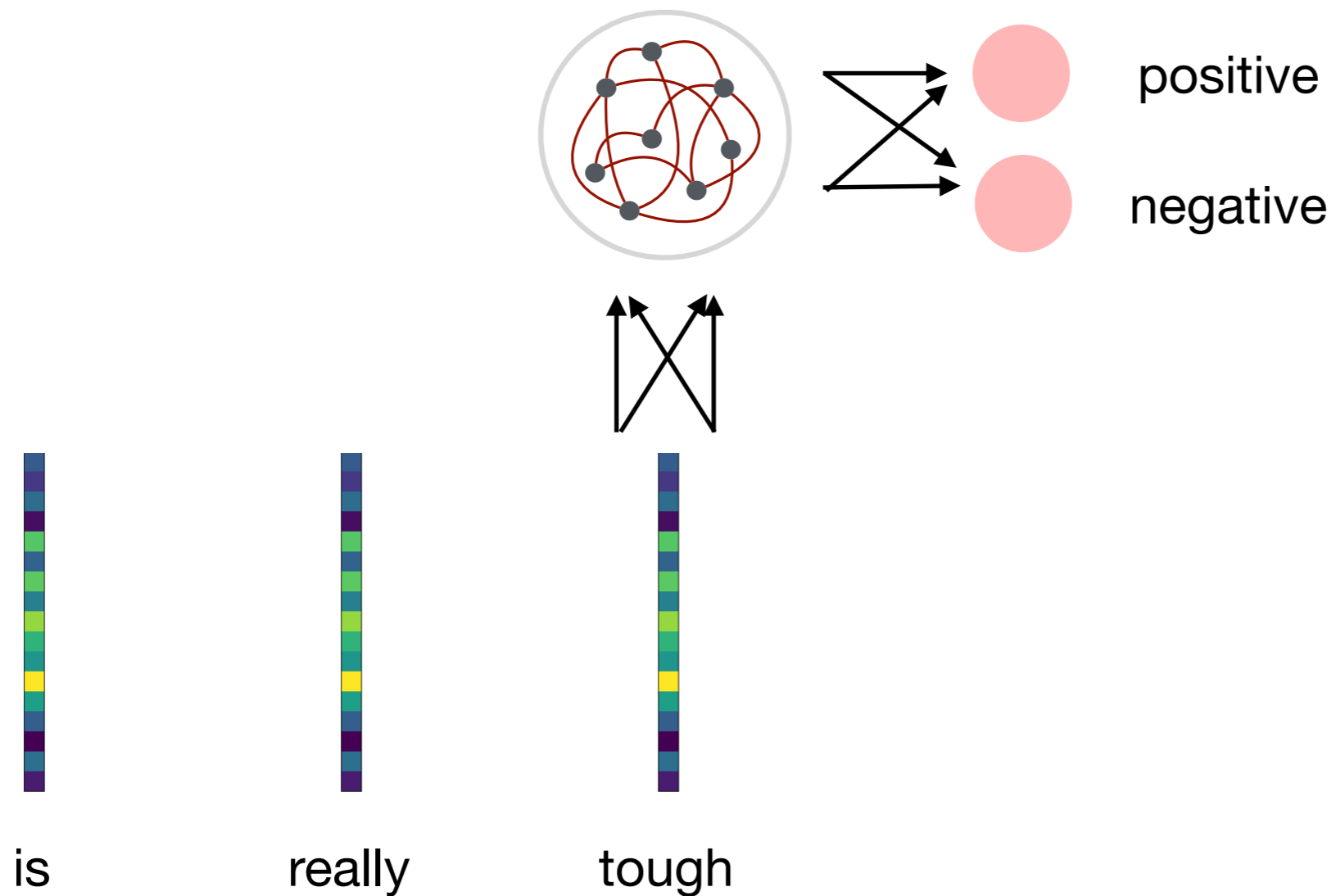
Mapping sequence -> vector



RNNs

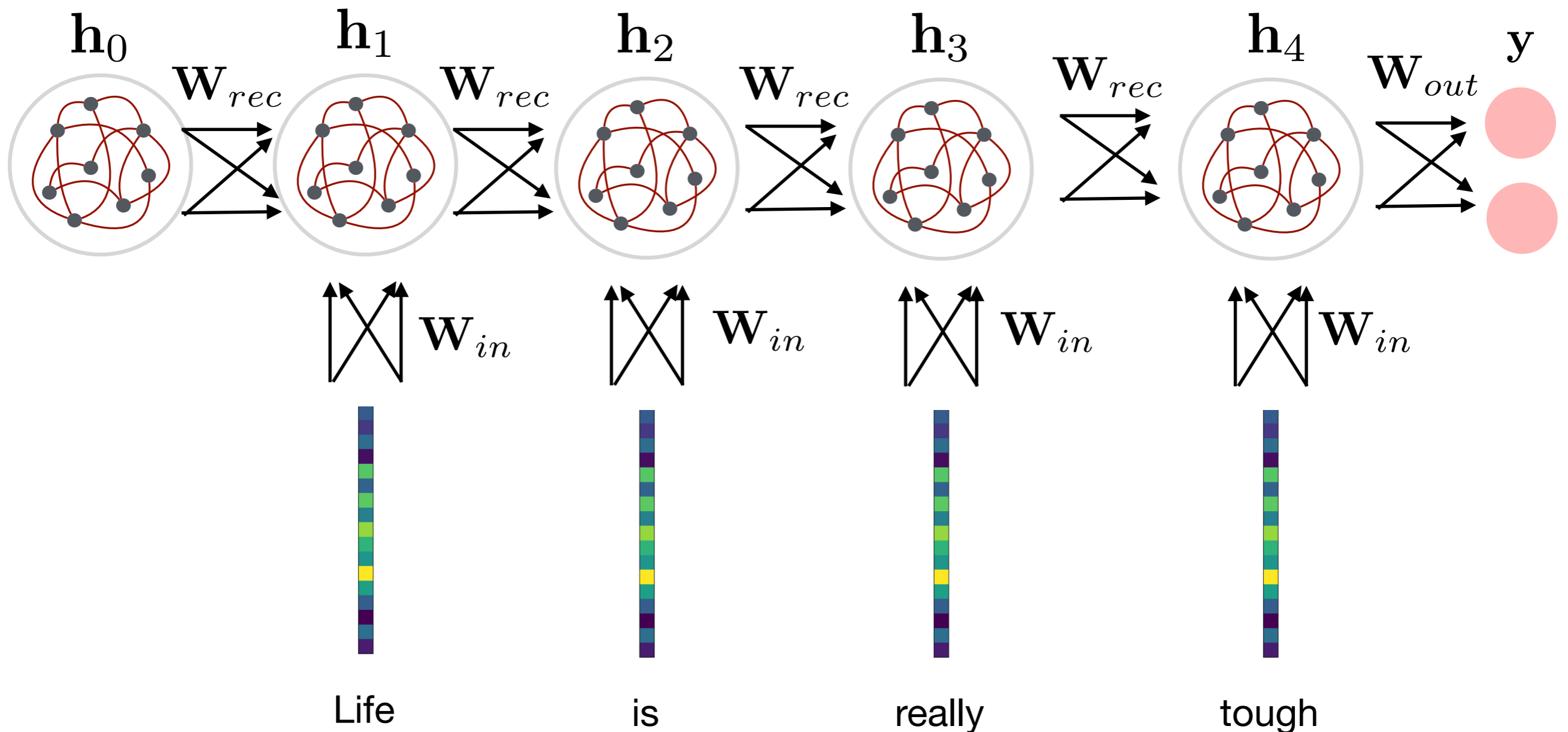
Example: sentiment analysis

Mapping sequence -> vector



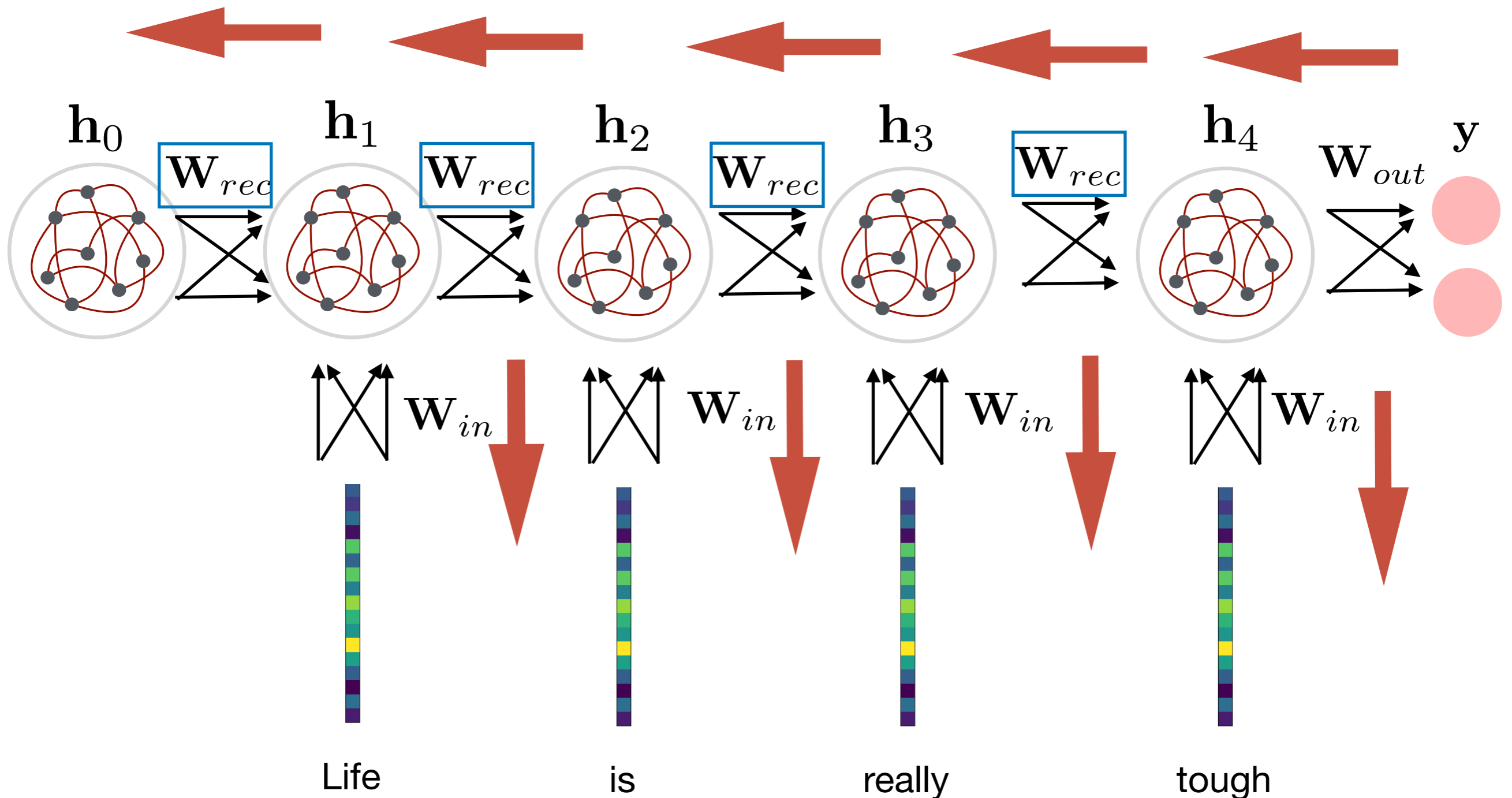
Backprop through time

Unrolled computation graph



Backprop through time

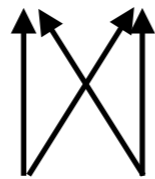
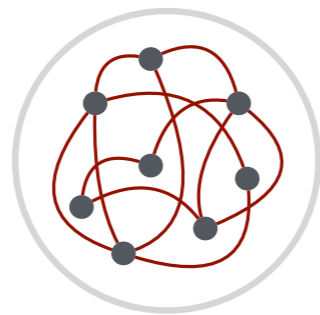
Unrolled computation graph



seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)

Example: language translation

Mapping sequence -> sequence



My



father's

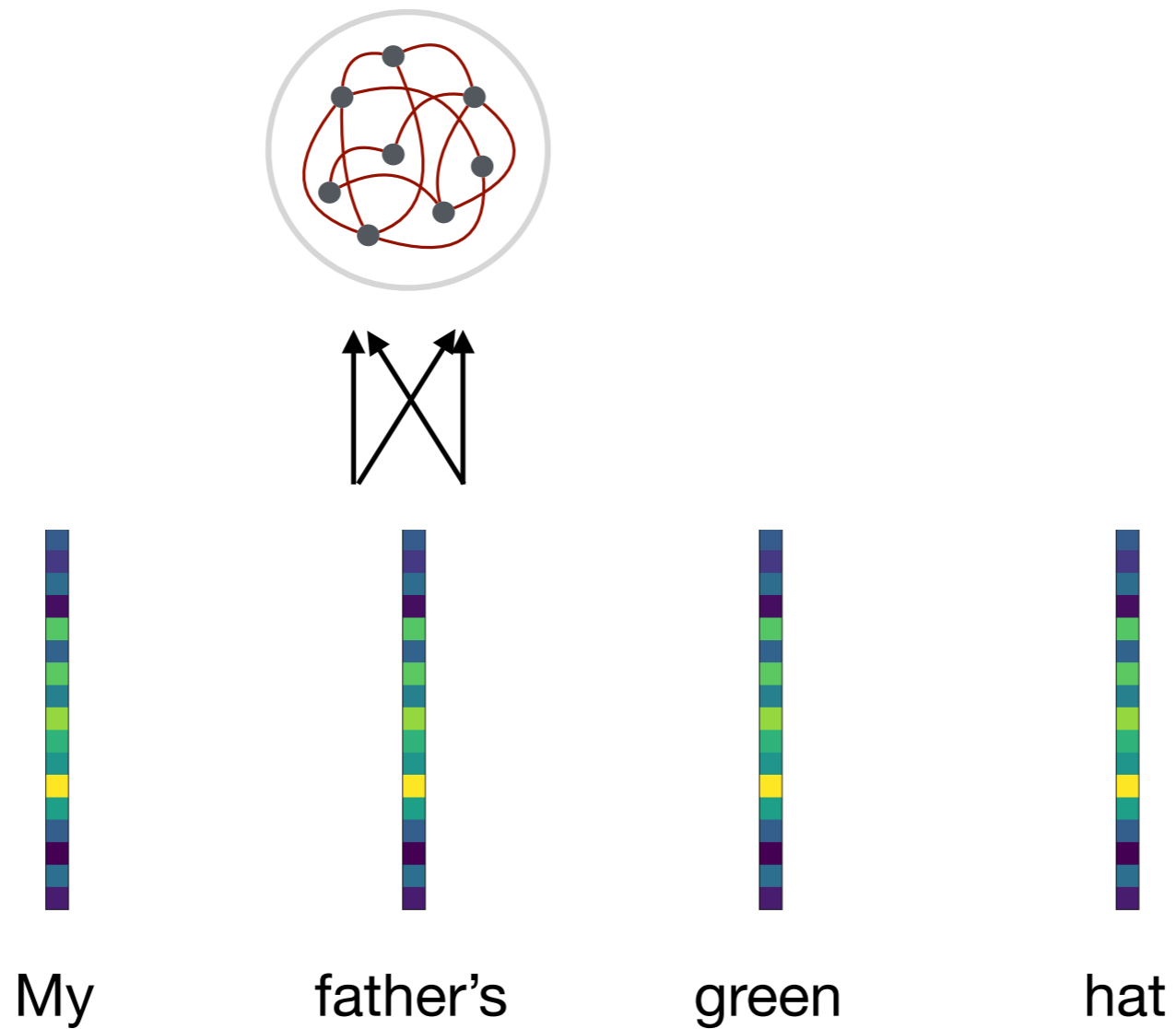


green

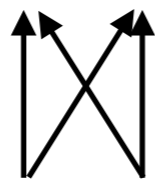
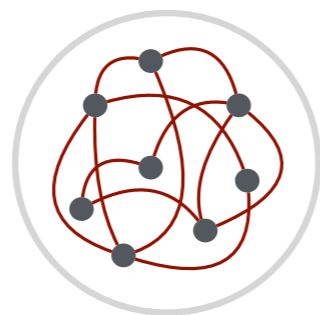


hat

seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)



seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)



My



father's

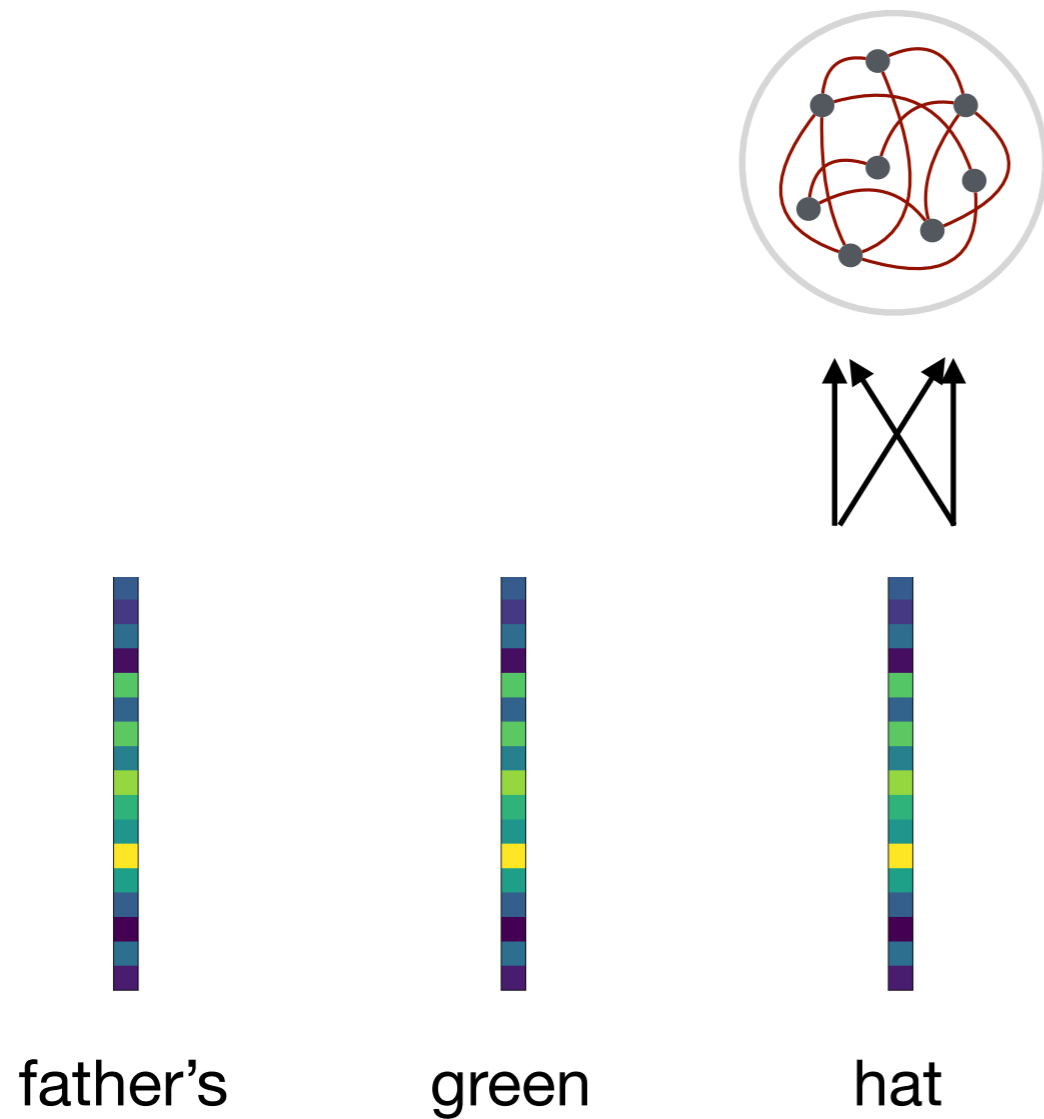


green

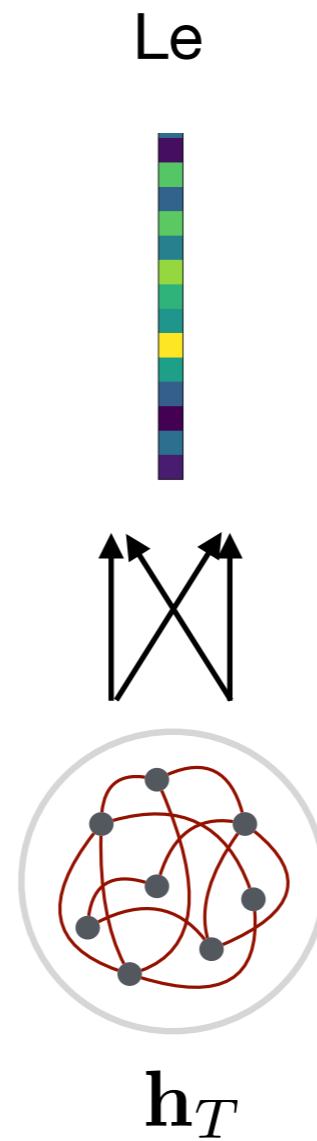


hat

seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)

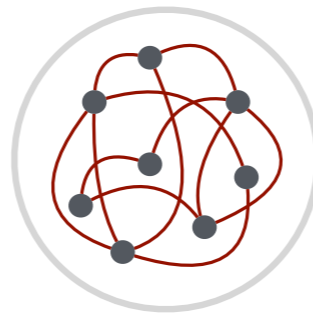
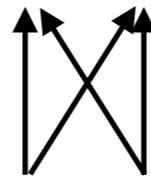


seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)



seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)

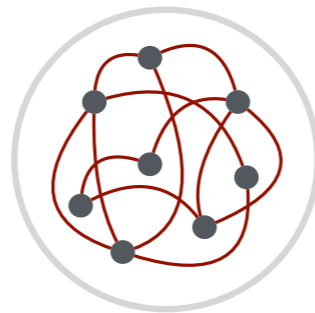
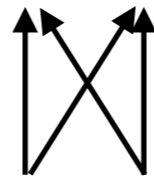
Le chapeau



\mathbf{h}_{T+1}

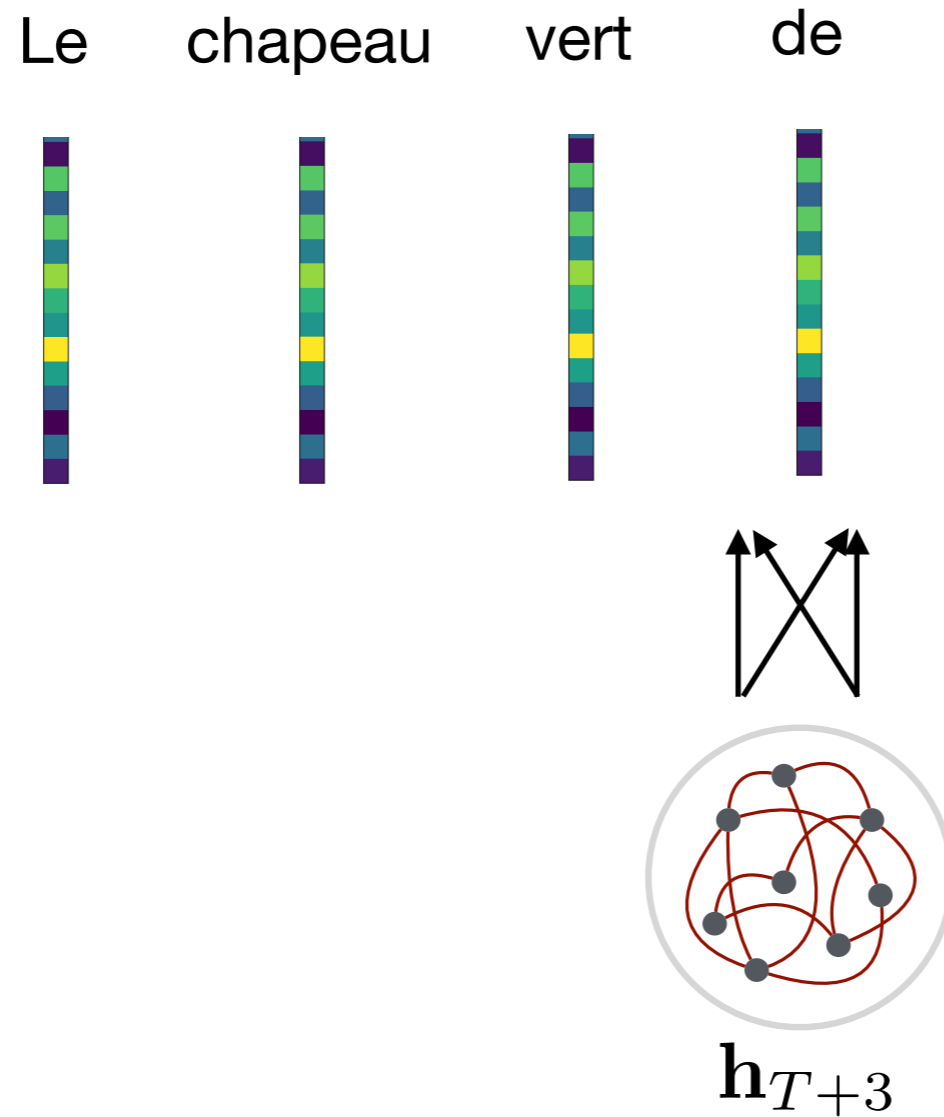
seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)

Le chapeau vert



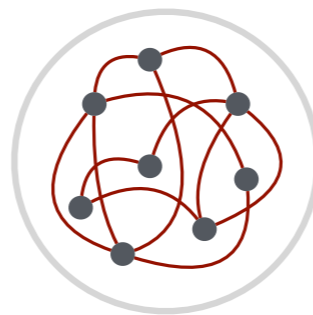
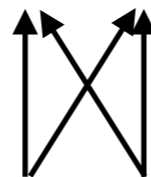
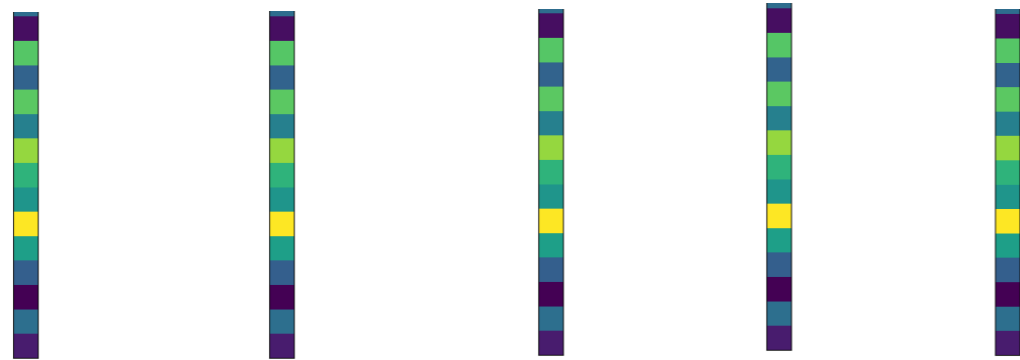
\mathbf{h}_{T+2}

seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)



seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)

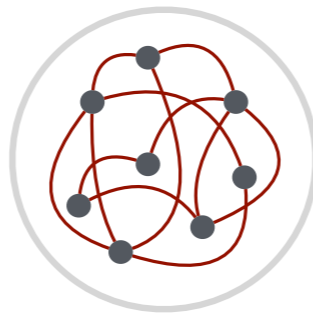
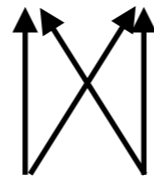
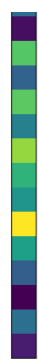
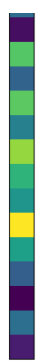
Le chapeau vert de mon



h_{T+4}

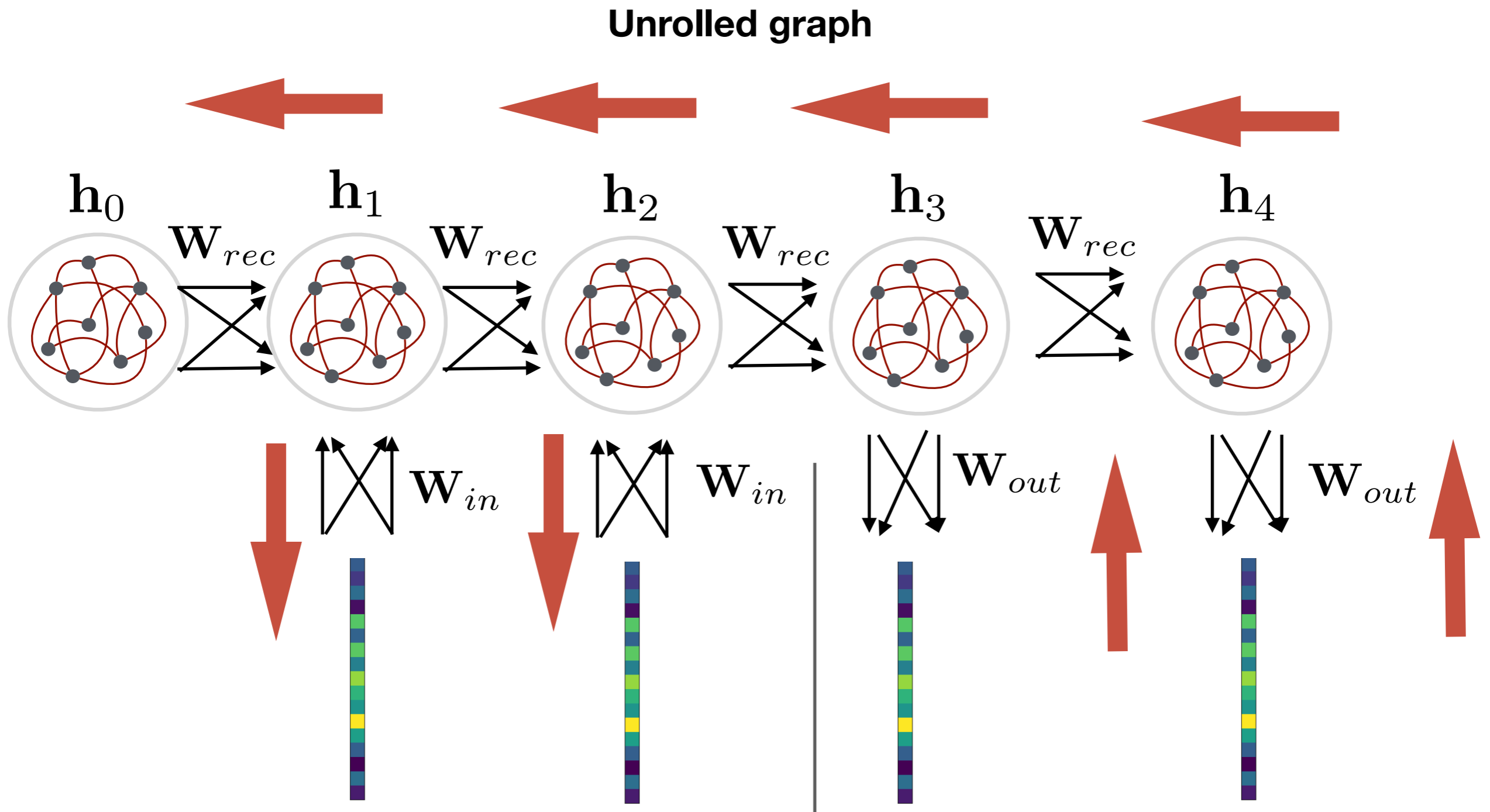
seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)

Le chapeau vert de mon père



\mathbf{h}_{T+5}

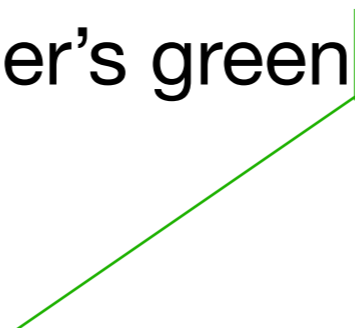
seq2seq (Sutskever et al. 2014)



Non-linear processing of the sequence

My father's green hat

Le chapeau vert de mon père



Non-linear processing of the sequence

My father's green hat

Le chapeau vert de mon père



Non-linear processing of the sequence

My father's green hat

Le chapeau vert de mon père



Attention

“It is the taking possession by the mind [...] of one out of what seem several simultaneously possible objects or trains of thought.”

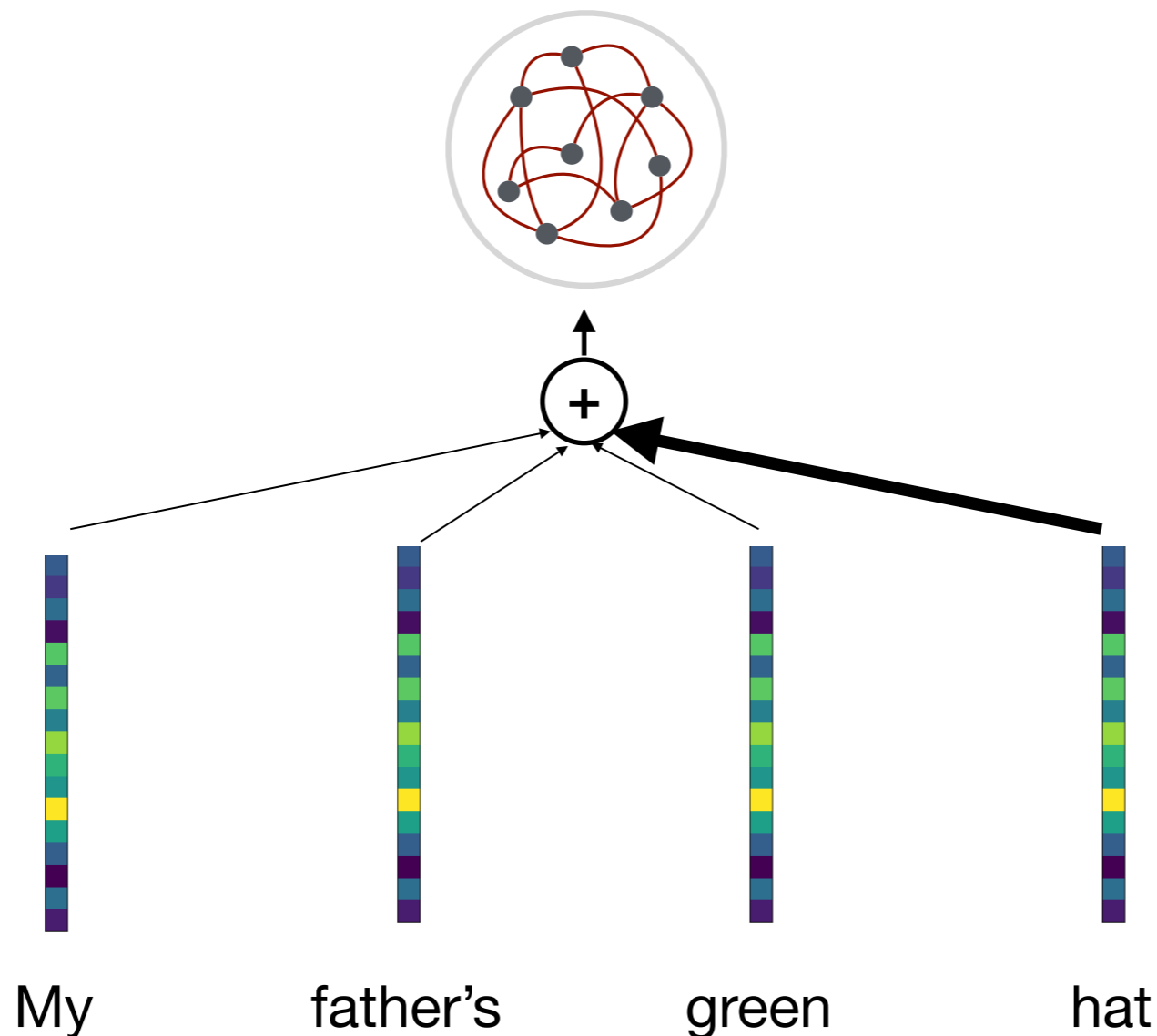
William James, 1890

Modern analogy:
It is a “spotlight”

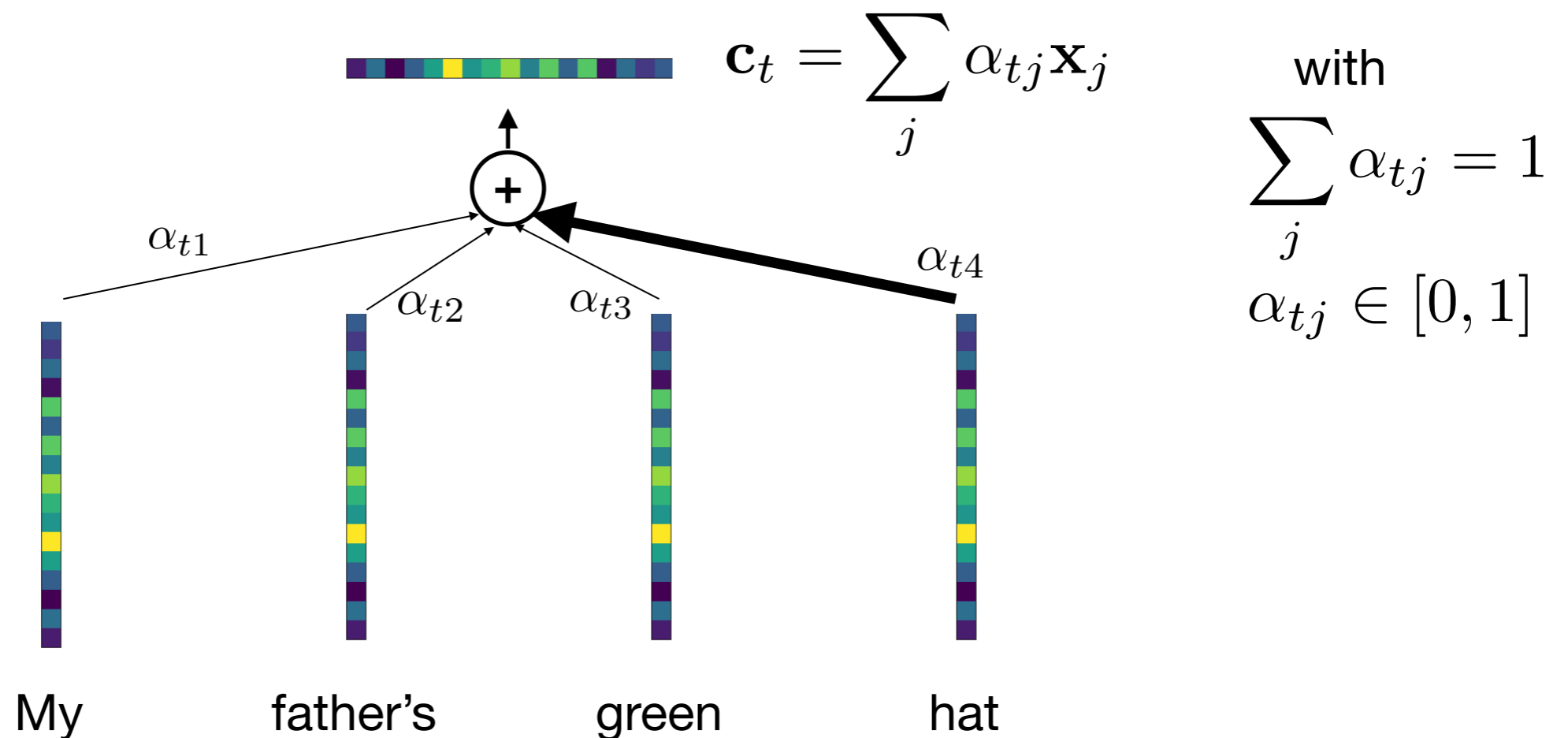


An artificial attentional mechanism for translation

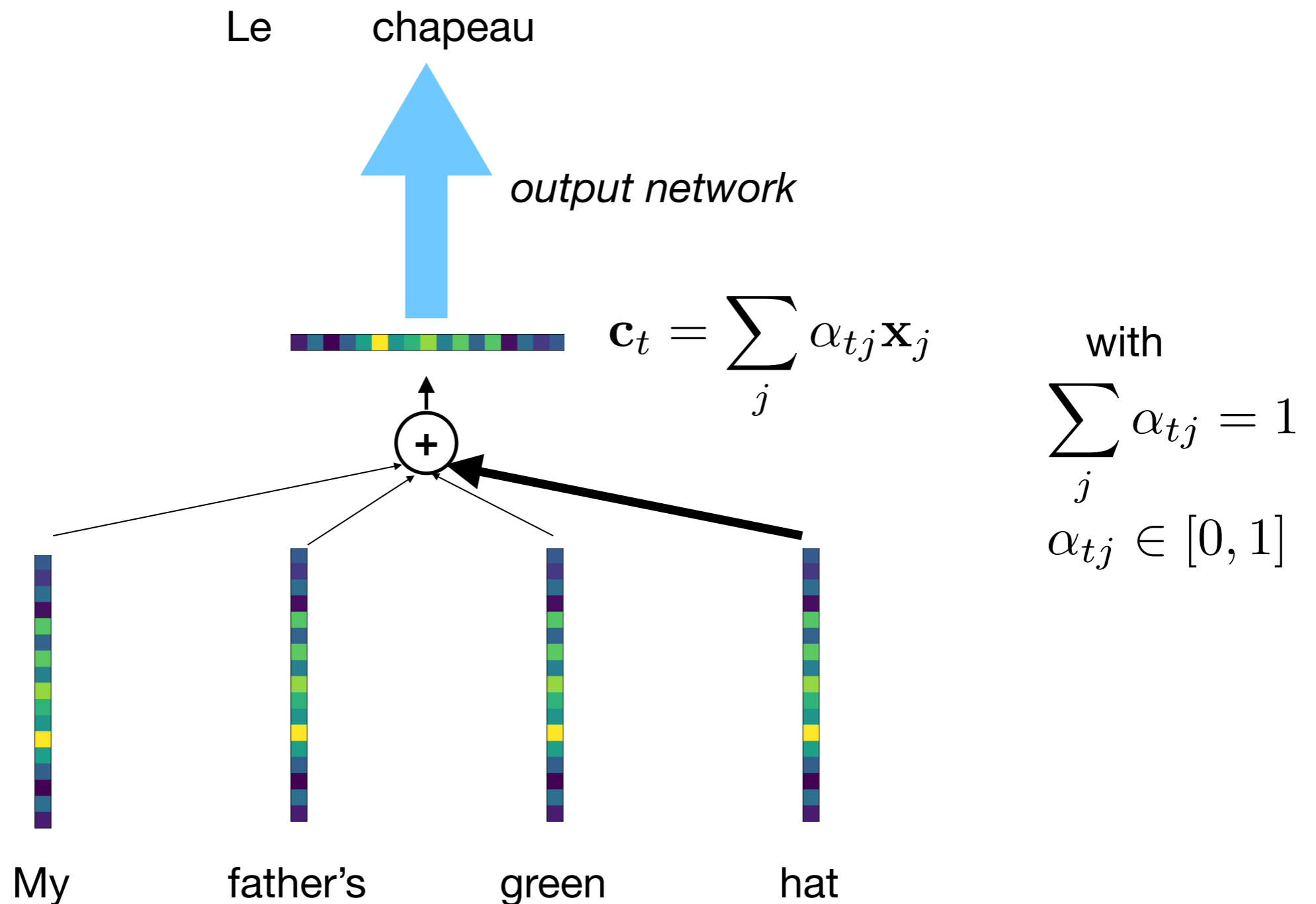
Bahdanau-Cho-Bengio, *Neural machine translation by jointly learning to align and translate*, ICLR 2015



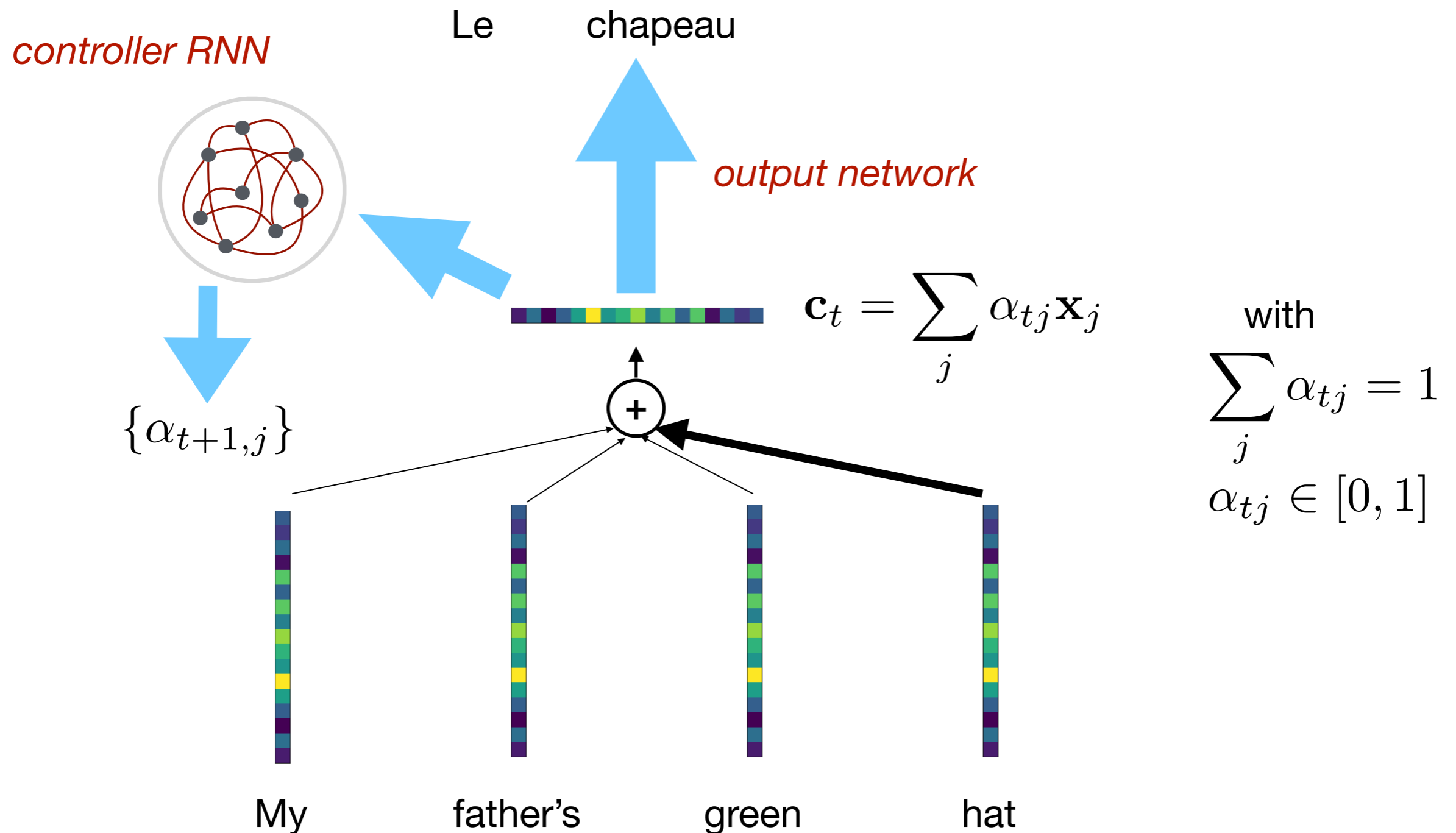
An artificial attentional mechanism for translation



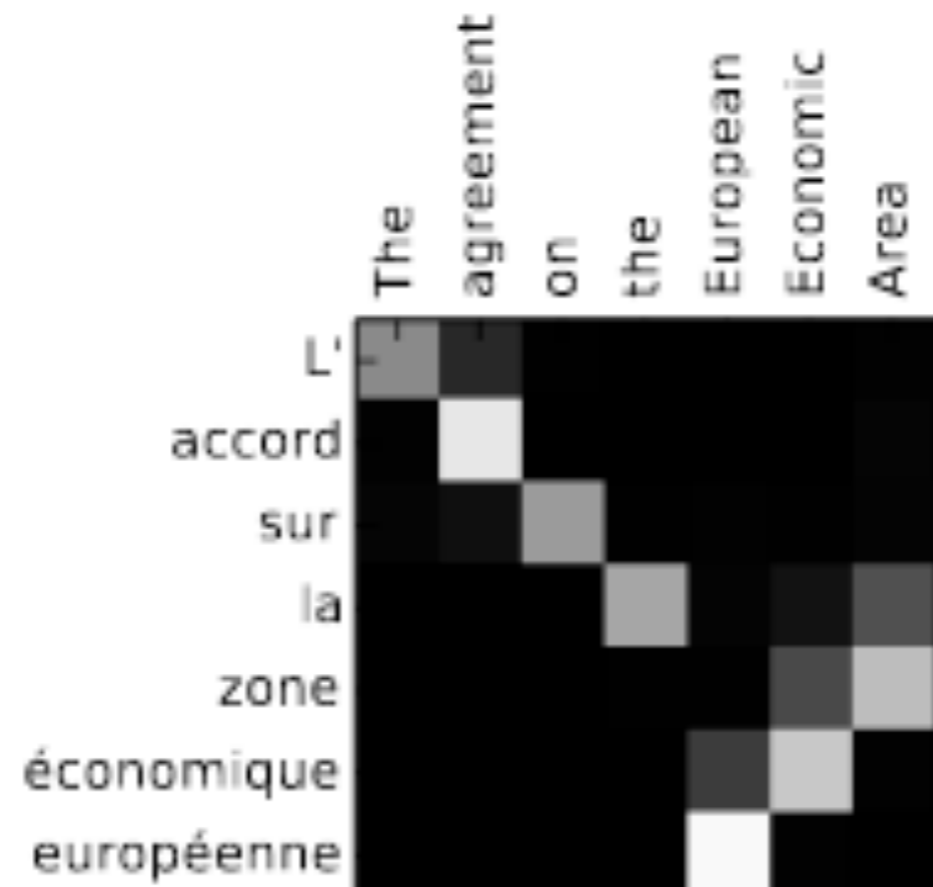
An artificial attentional mechanism for translation



An artificial attentional mechanism for translation



An artificial attentional mechanism for translation



Inherently opens a window on the model's internal process!!

Visual attention for image captioning

Xu et al., *Show, Attend and Tell: Neural Image Caption Generation with Visual Attention*, 2015



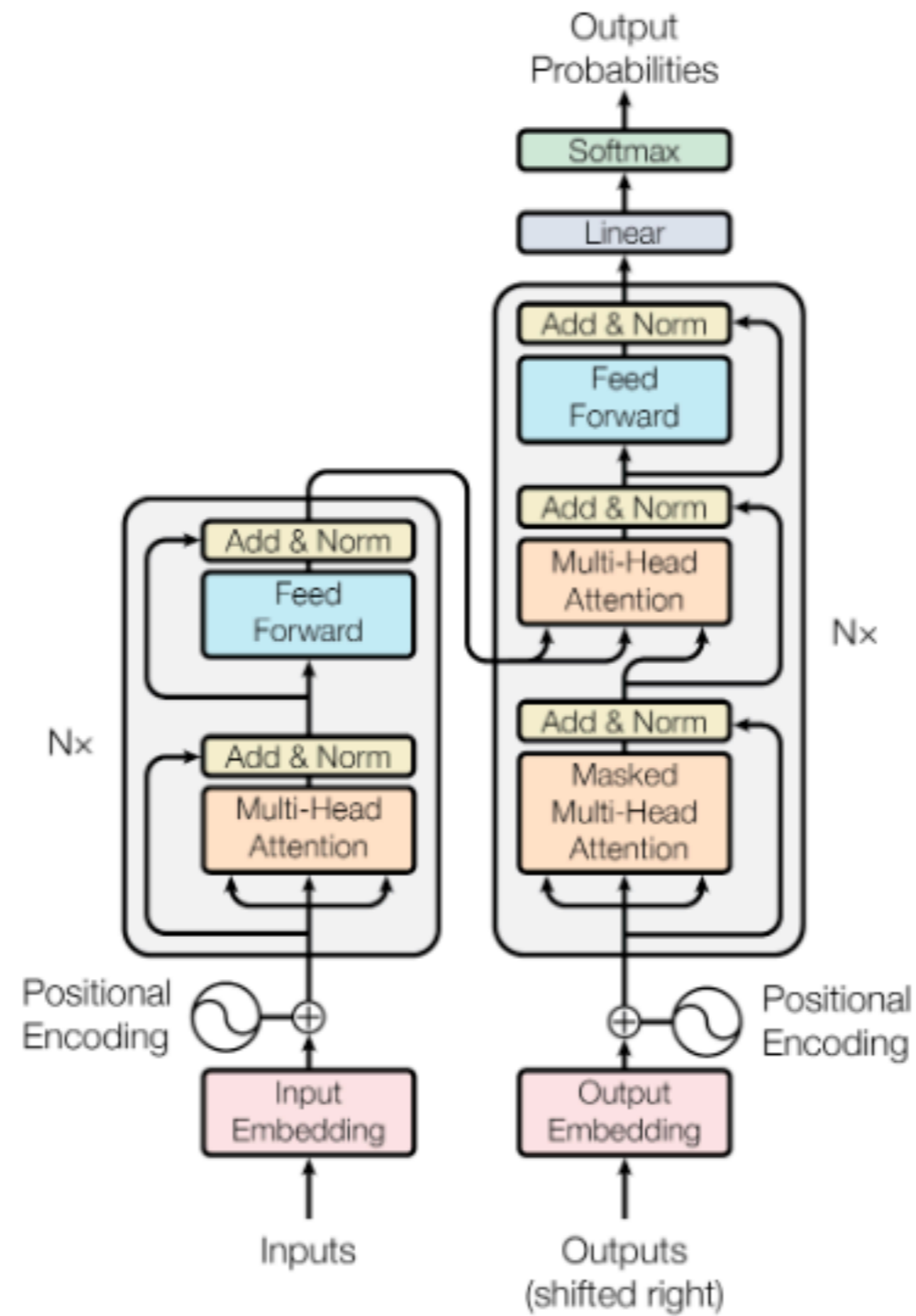
A woman is throwing a frisbee in a park.



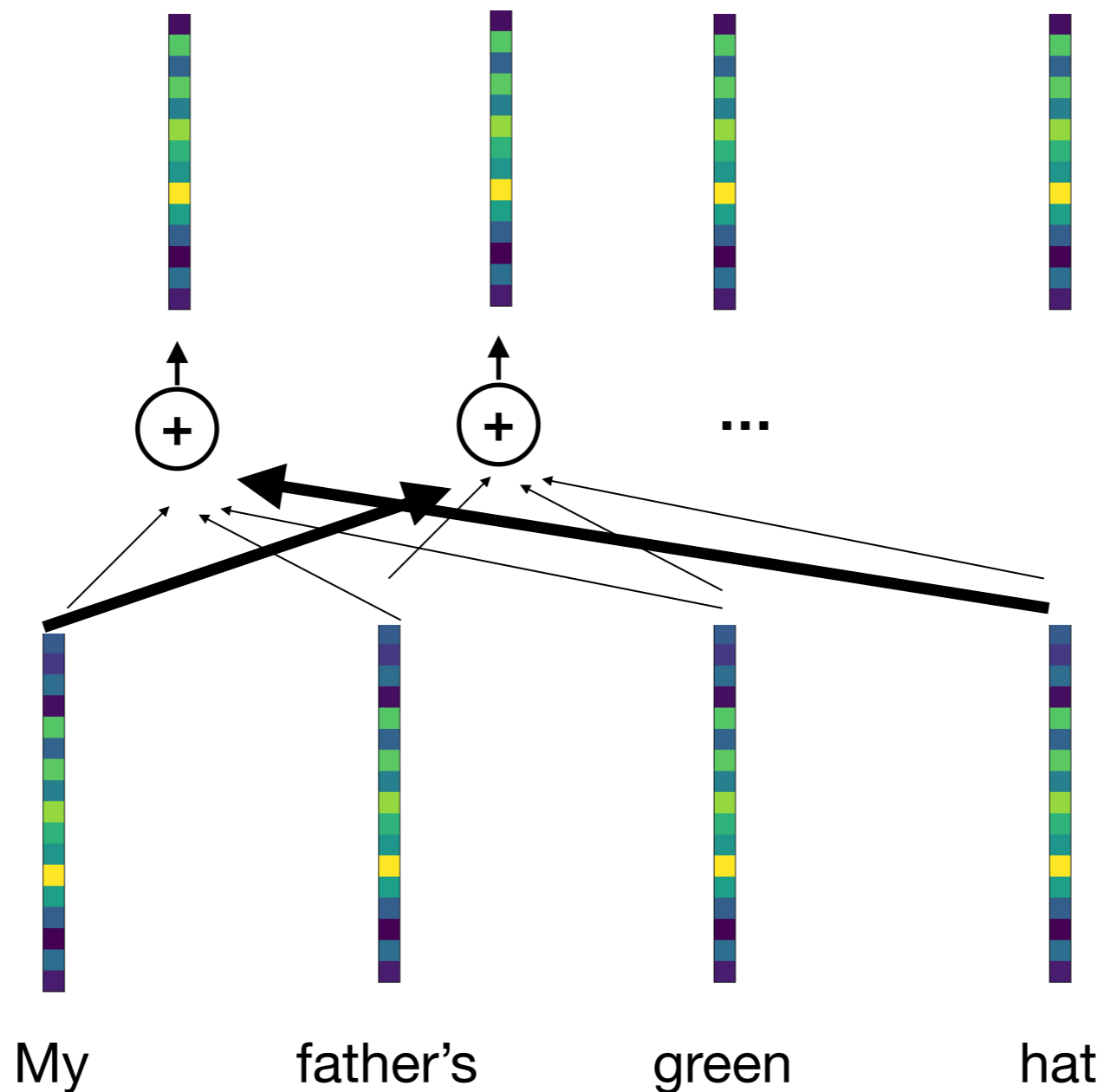
A little girl sitting on a bed with a teddy bear.



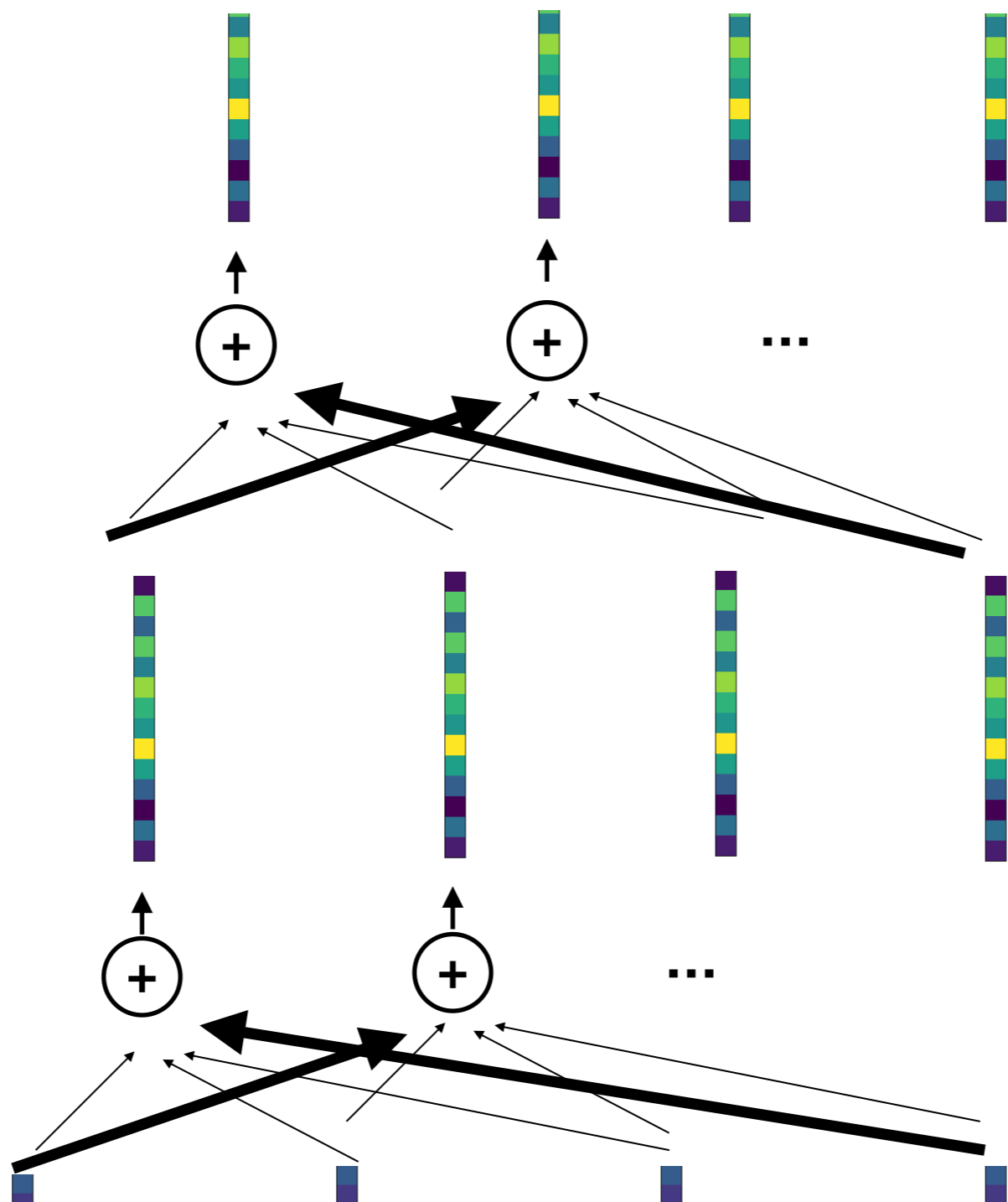
Transformers



Transformers: self-attention

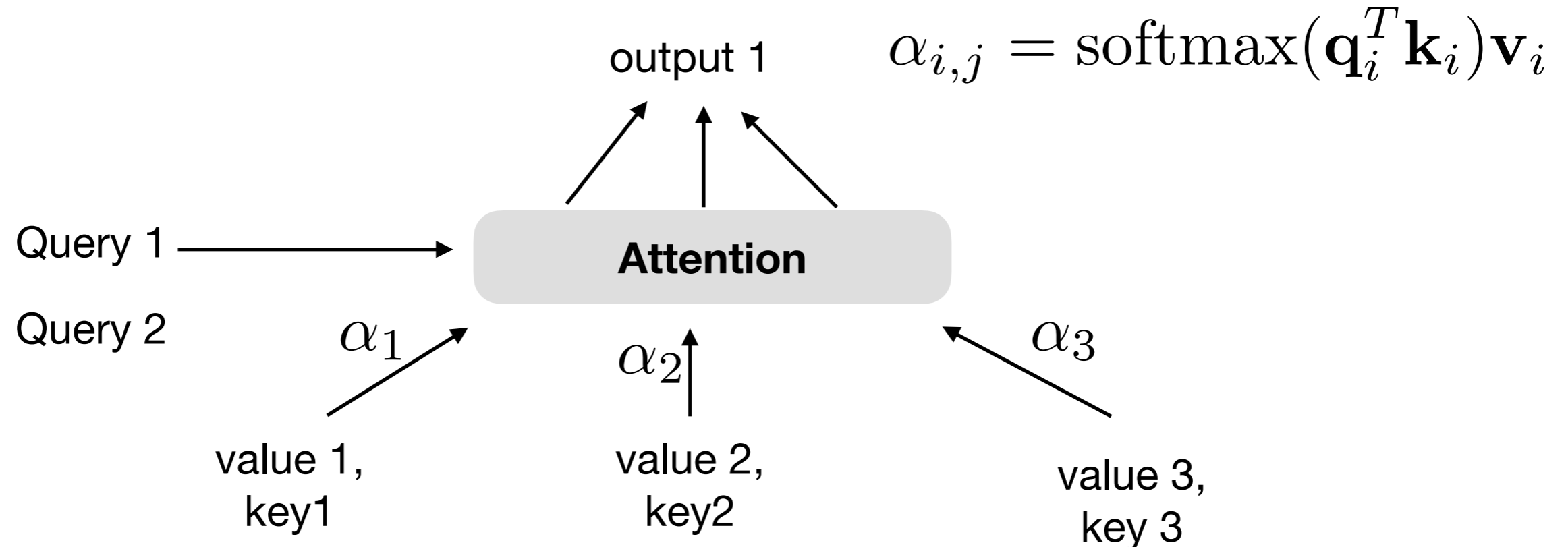


Transformers: self-attention



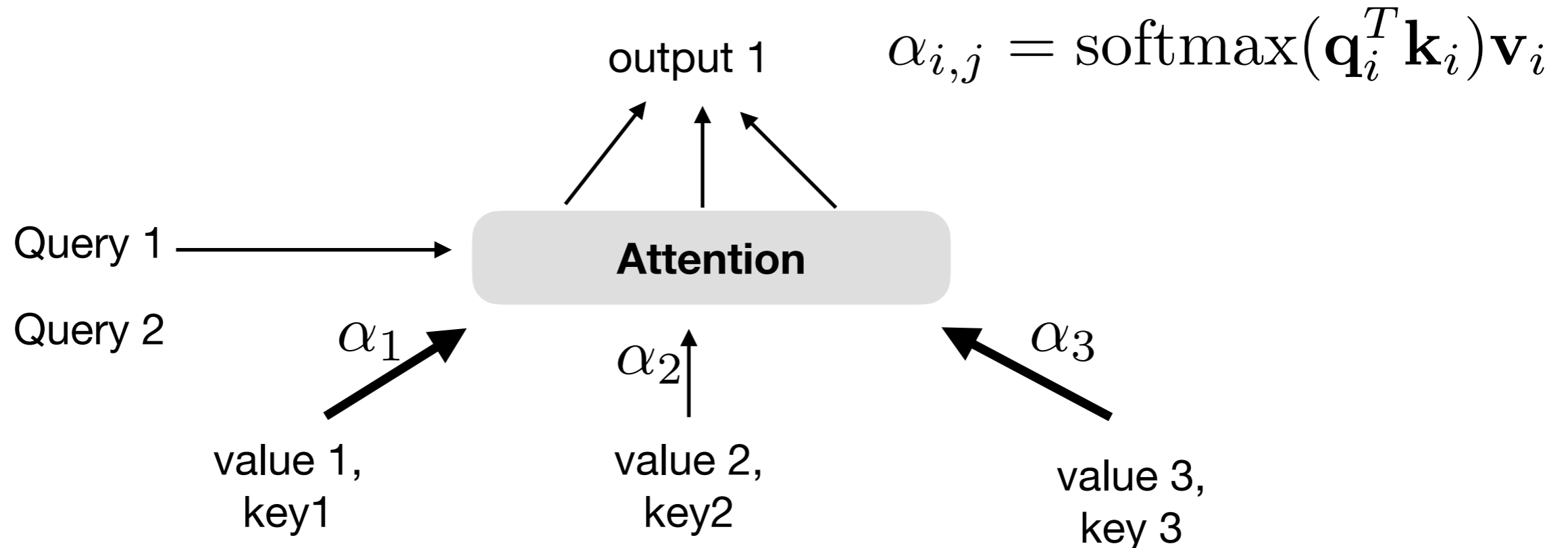
Transformers: working definition of attention

"An attention function can be described as mapping a query and a set of key-value pairs to an output [...] The output is computed as a weighted sum of the values, where the weight assigned to each value is computed by a compatibility function of the query with the corresponding key."



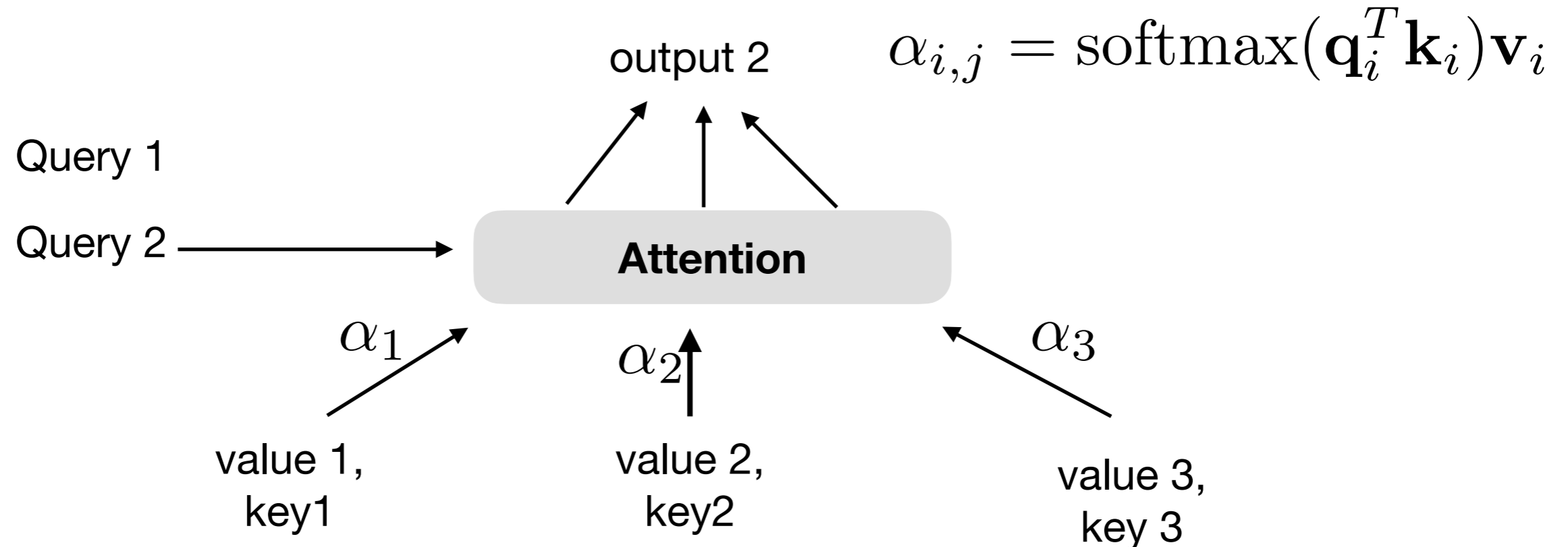
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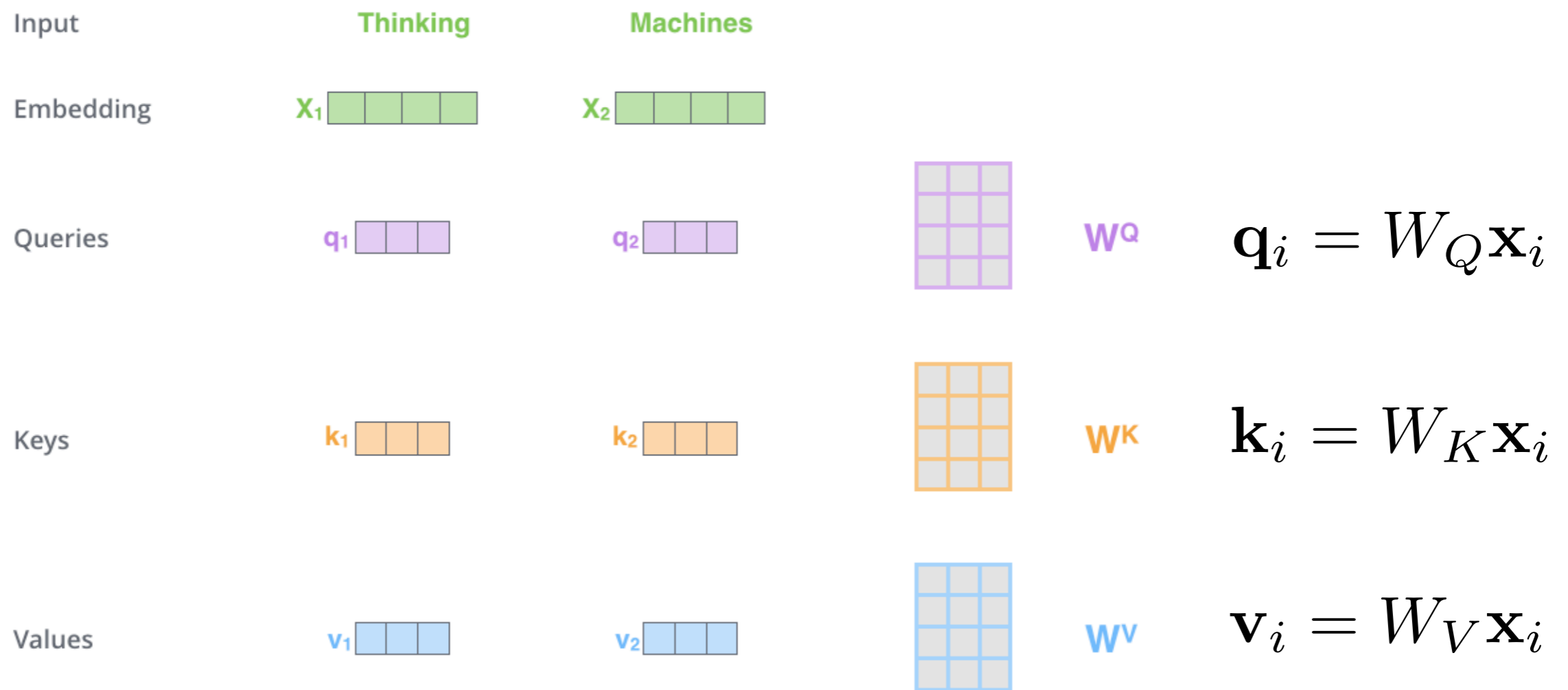


Transformers: working definition of attention

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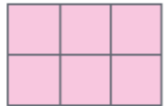
Transformers: working definition of attention

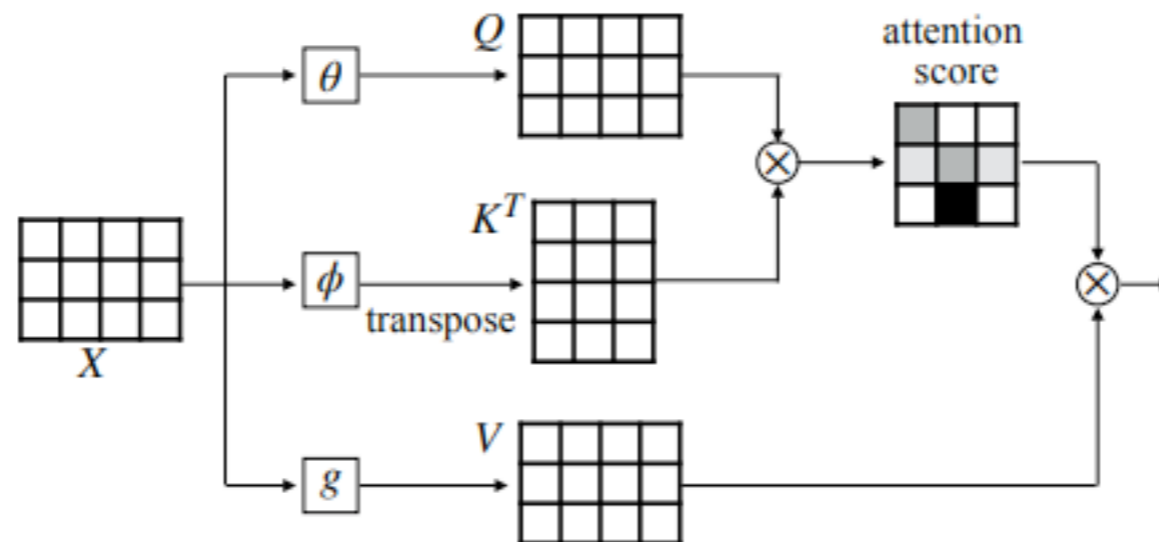


In matrix form

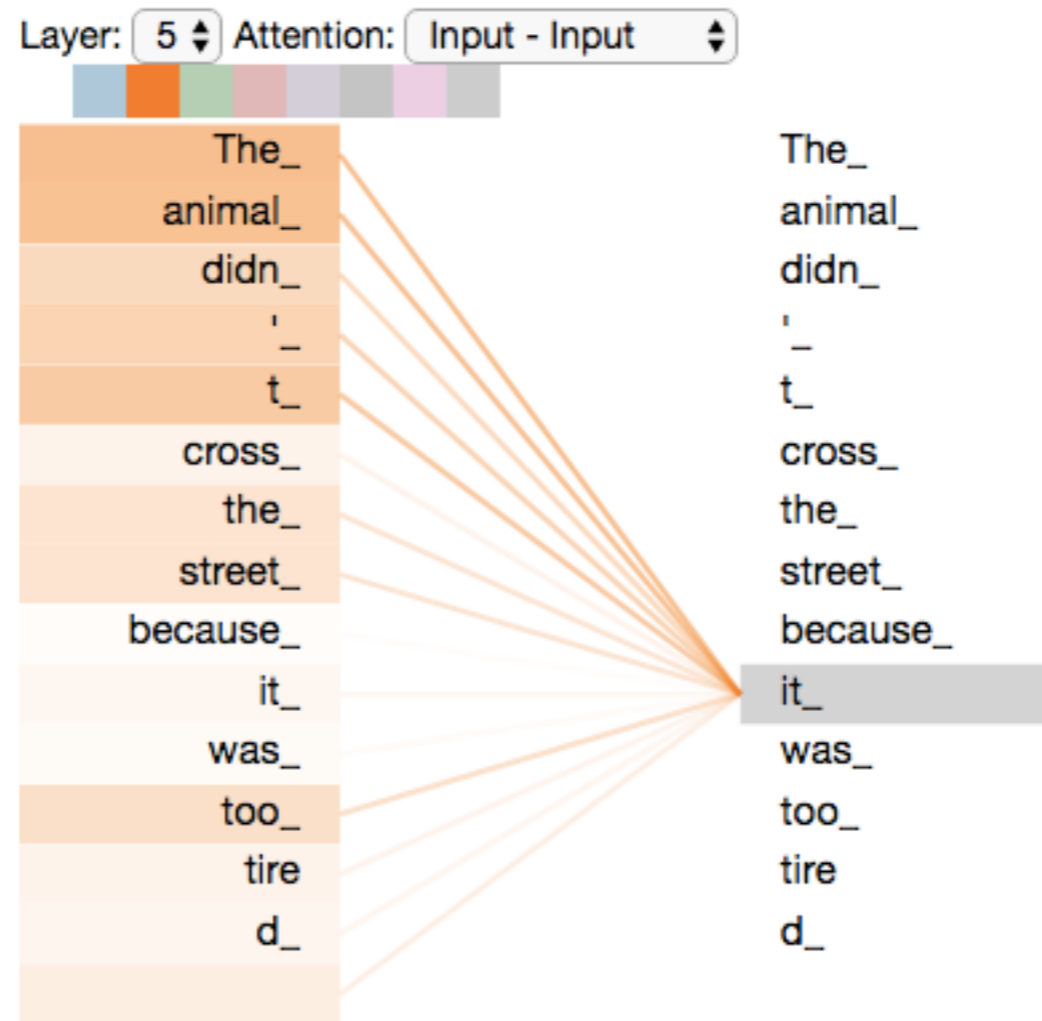
$$\text{softmax} \left(\frac{Q \times K^T}{\sqrt{d_k}} \right) V$$

Z

$$=$$




Transformers: self-attention



Interpretability through attention

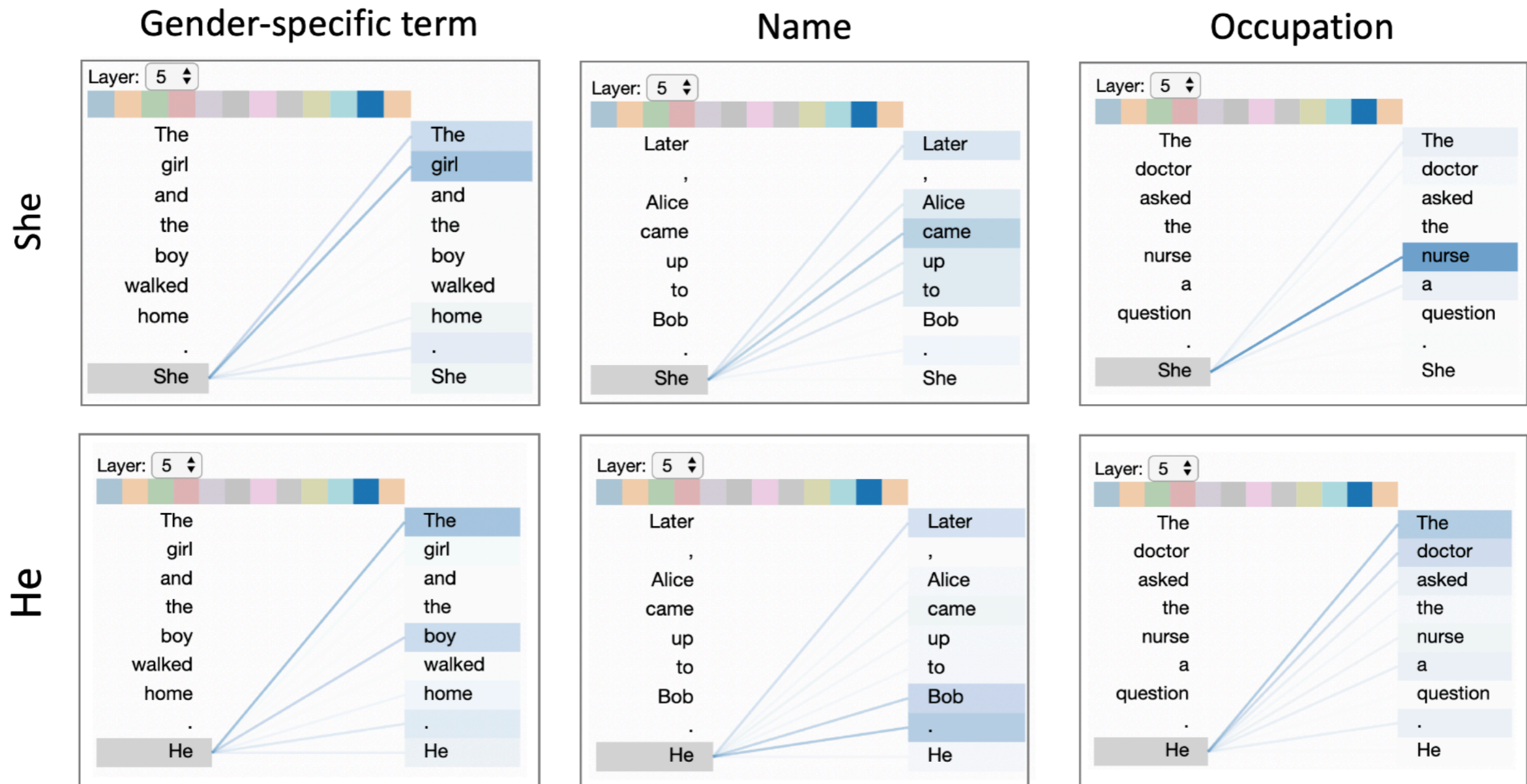
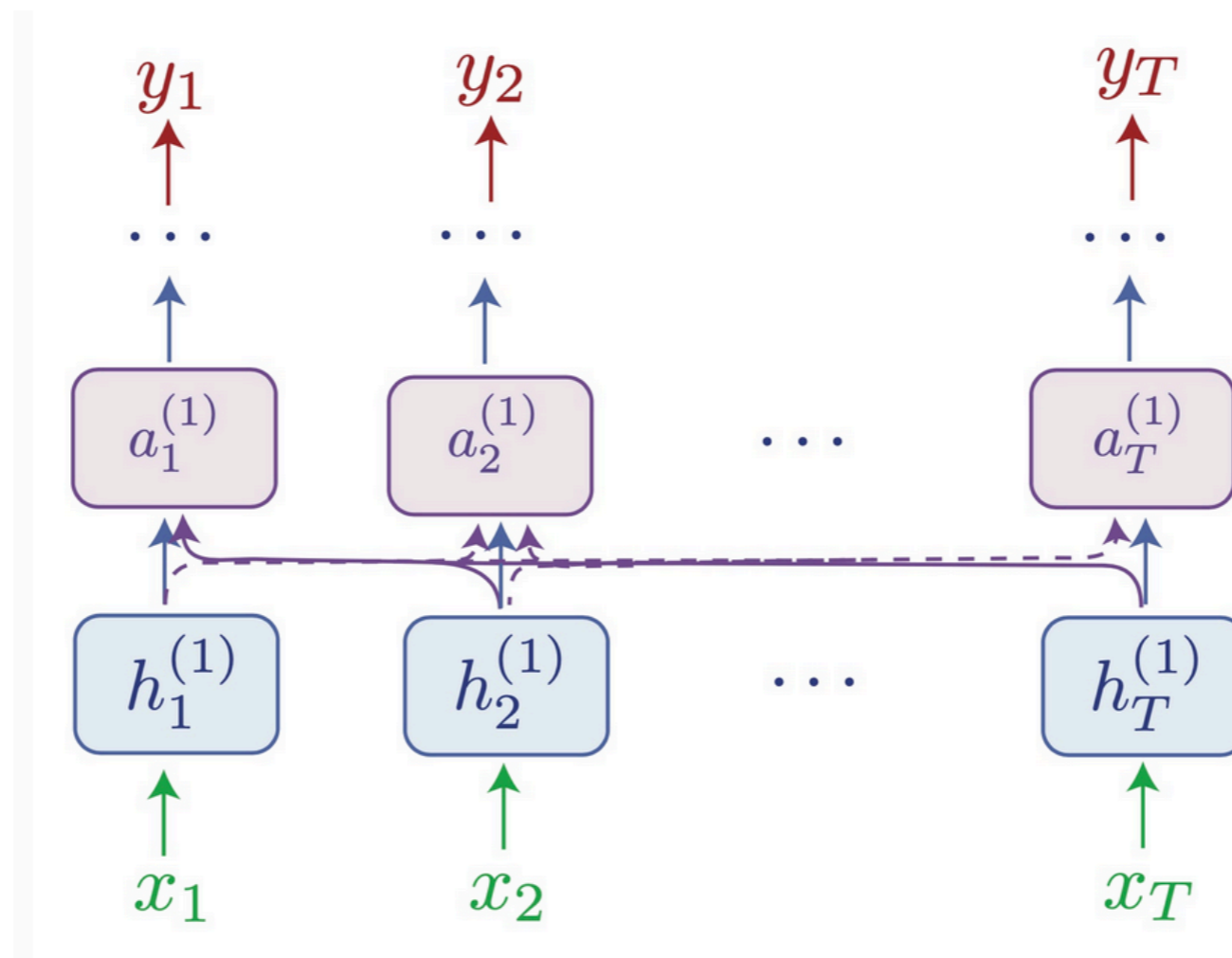


Figure 4: Attention pattern in GPT-2 related to coreference resolution suggests the model may encode gender bias.

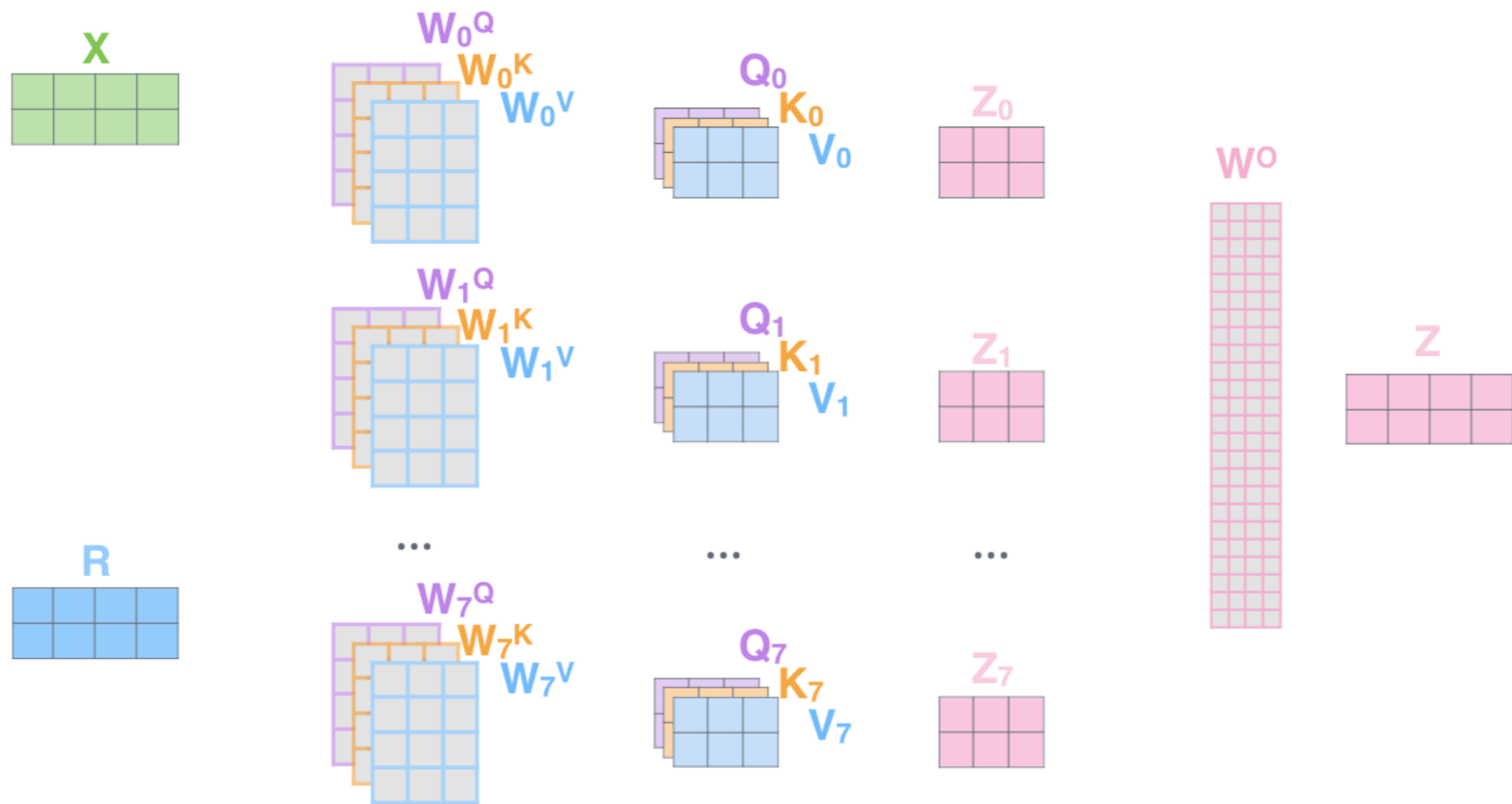
Self-attention can process variable-length inputs



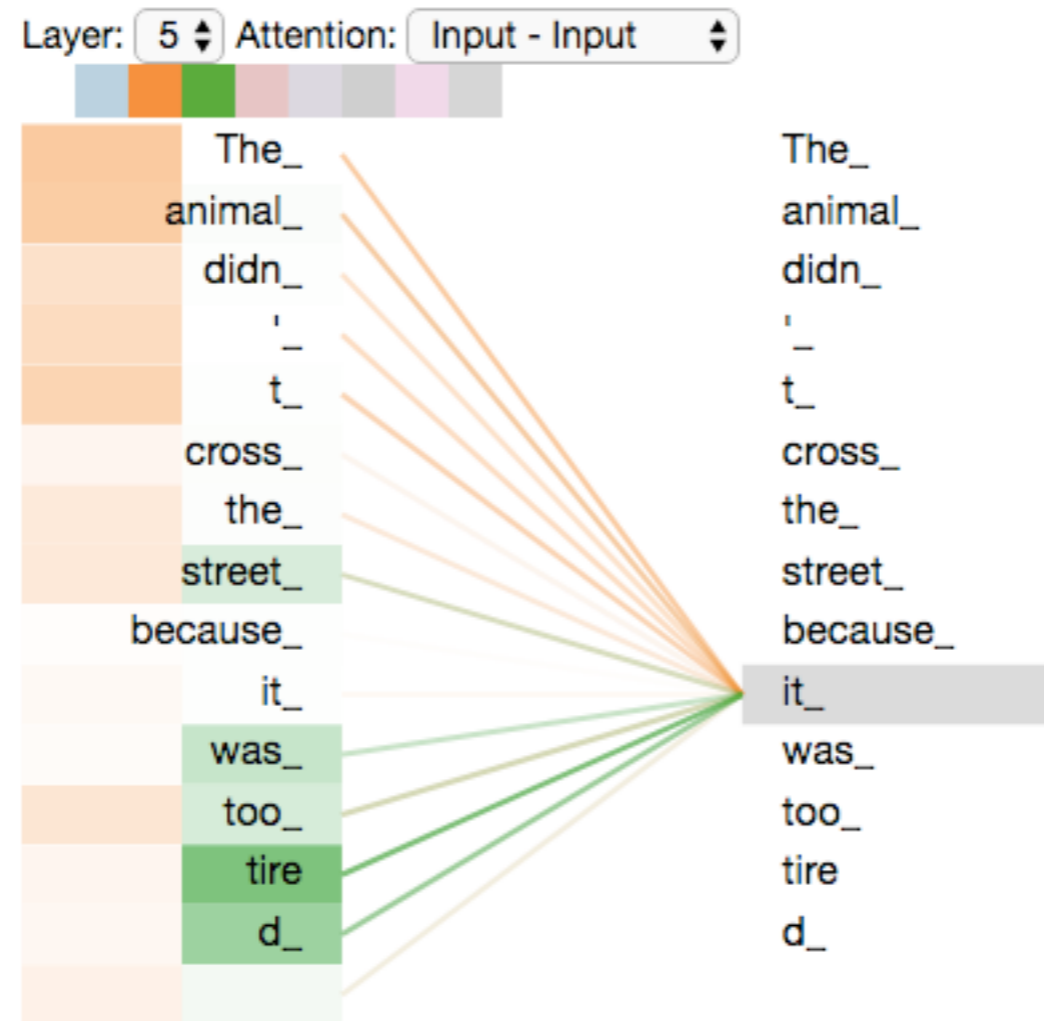
$$a(\cdot, \{\dots\}) : \mathbf{x}_i, \{\mathbf{x}_1, \dots, \mathbf{x}_N\} \rightarrow \mathbf{y}_i$$

Gritty details: multi-head attention

Thinking
Machines



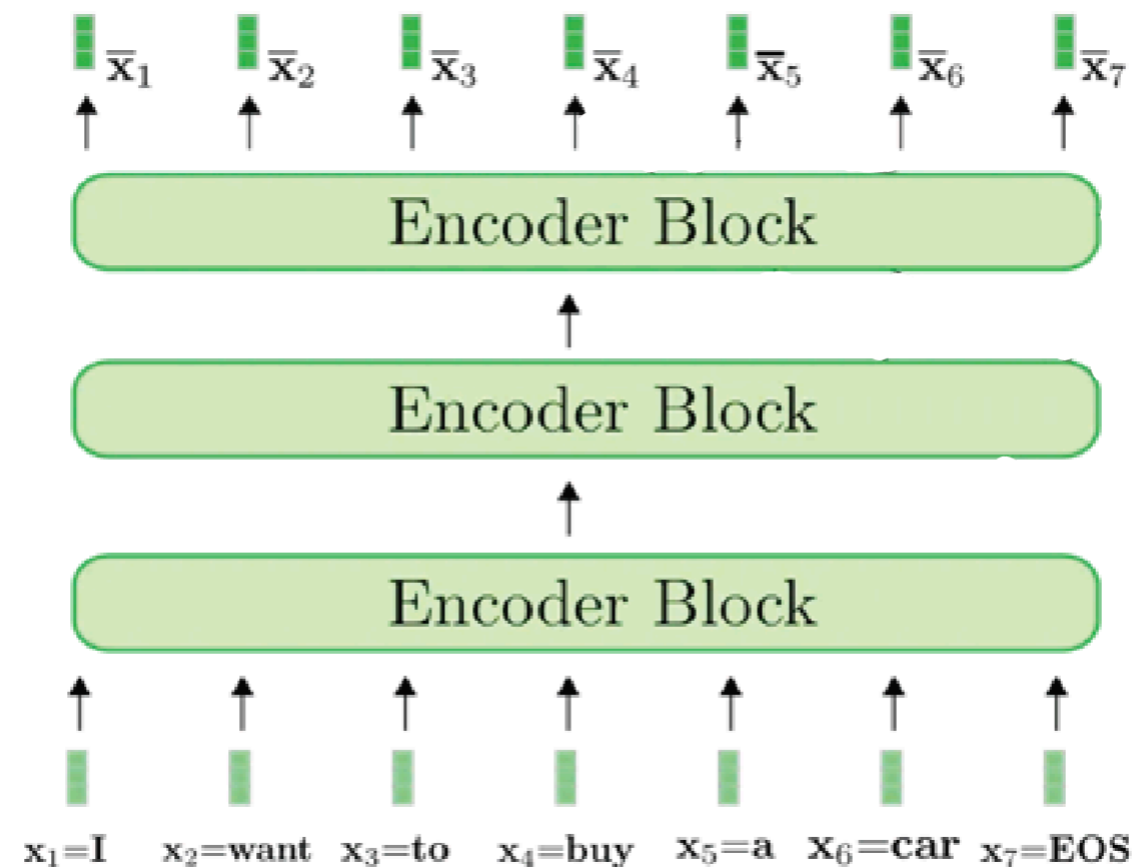
Gritty details: multi-head attention



other issue: information can get mixed across tokens layer by layer, and attention doesn't necessarily represent attention to the corresponding word anymore (see Darcet et al 2023 for example).

Gritty details: encoder-decoders

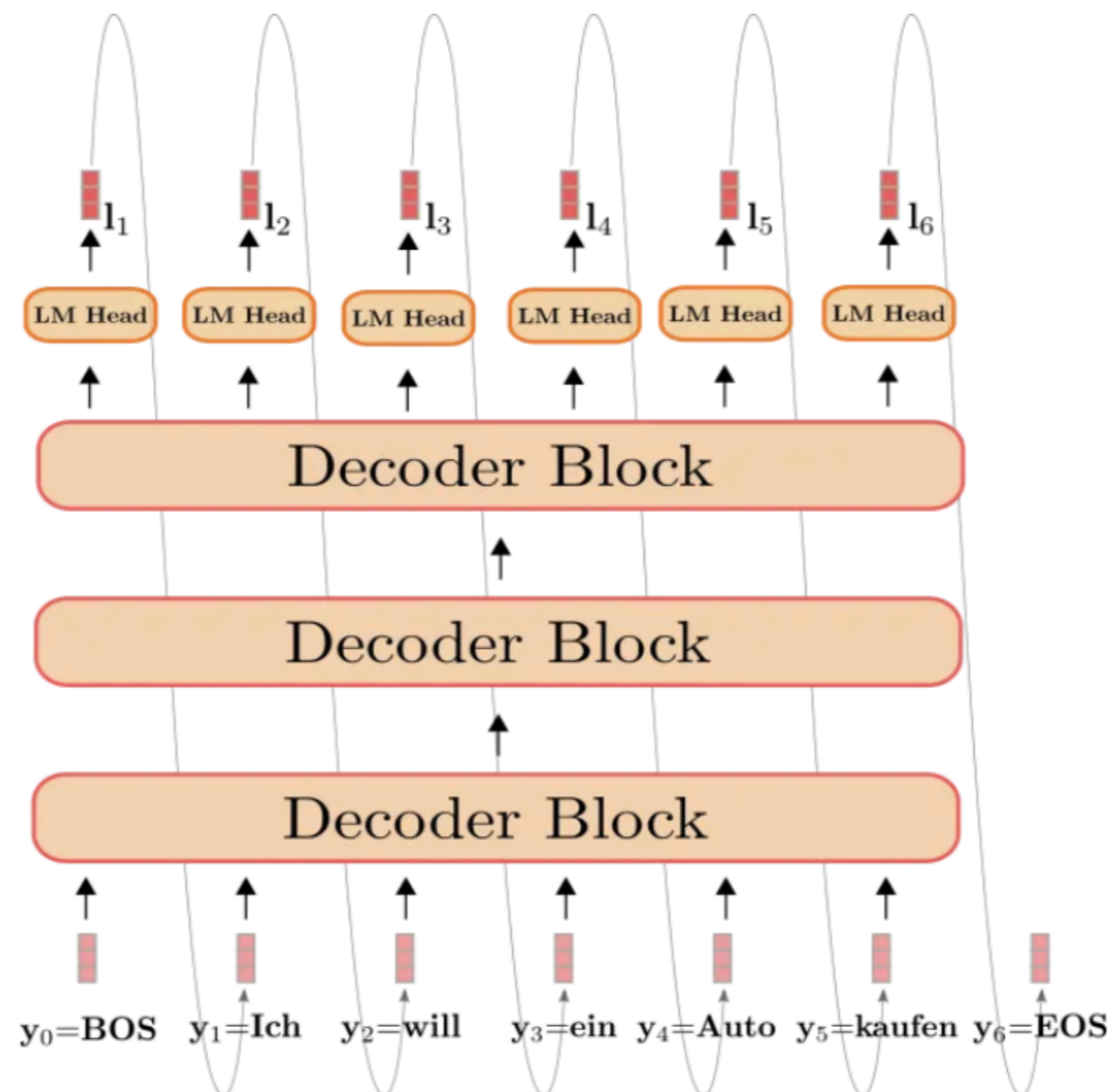
Encoder: e.g. BERT
Typical task: Masked language modelling



Gritty details: encoder-decoders

Decoder: e.g. GPT

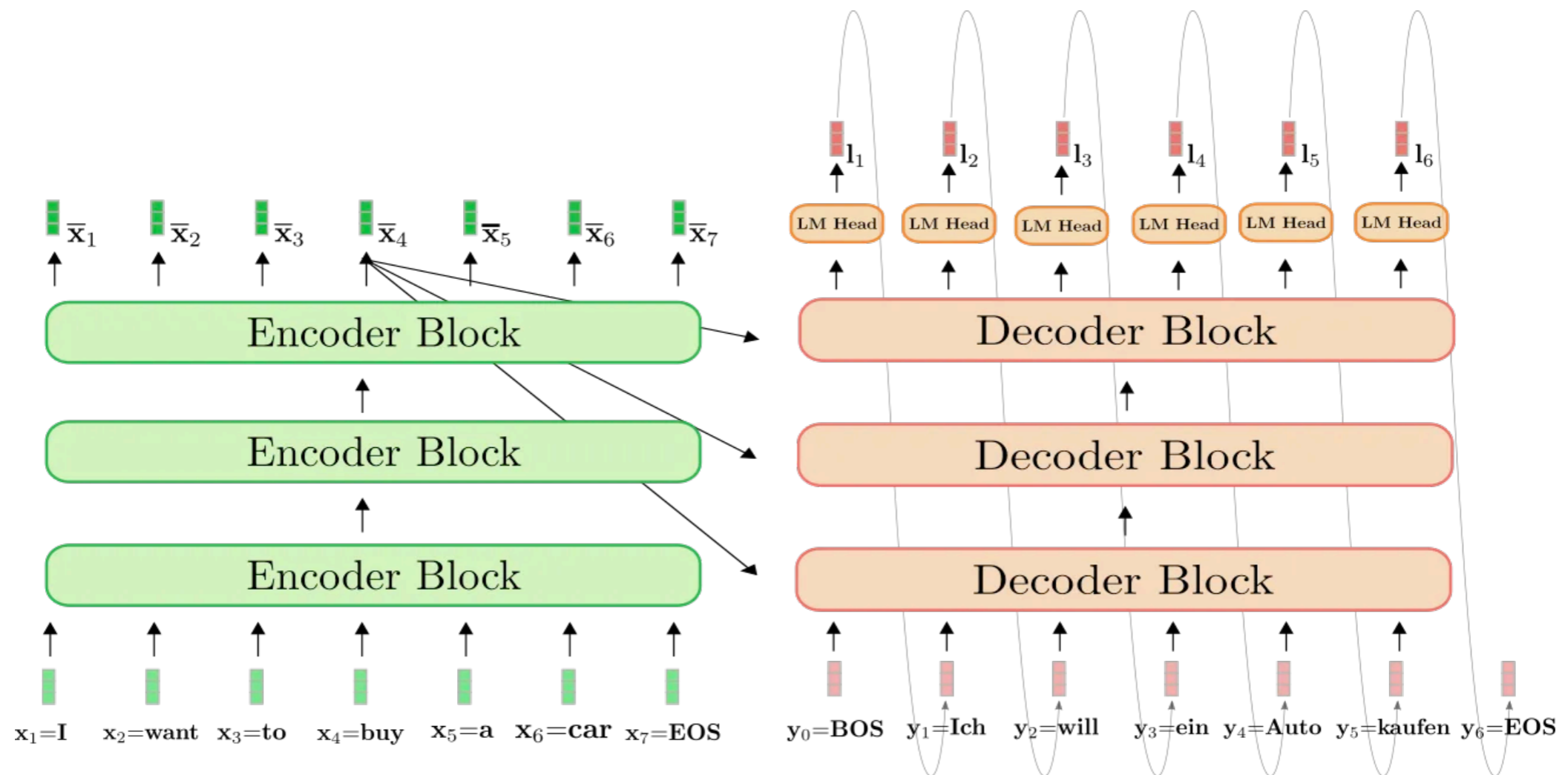
Typical task: Autoregressive language modelling



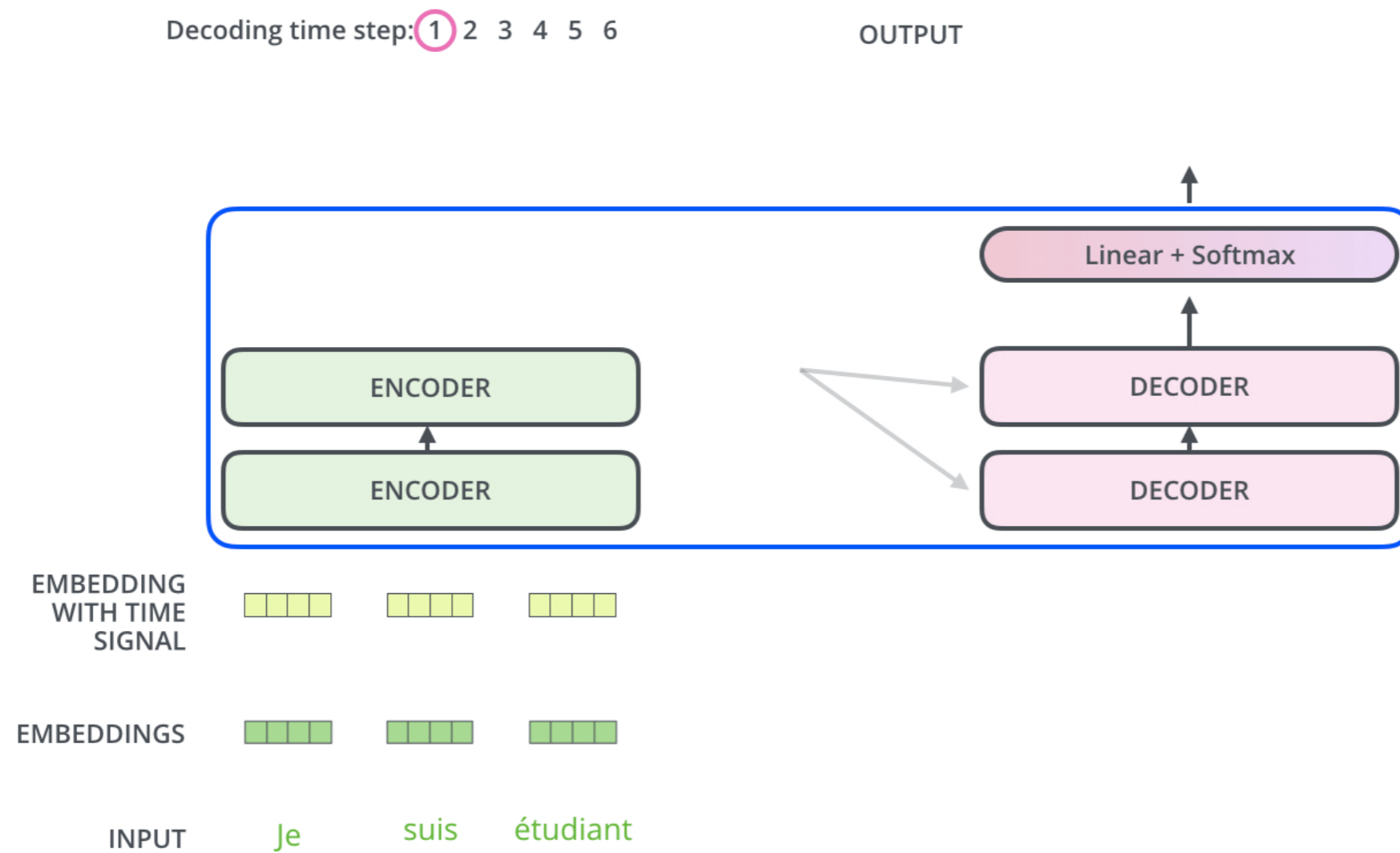
Gritty details: encoder-decoders

Encoder-decoder: e.g. T5

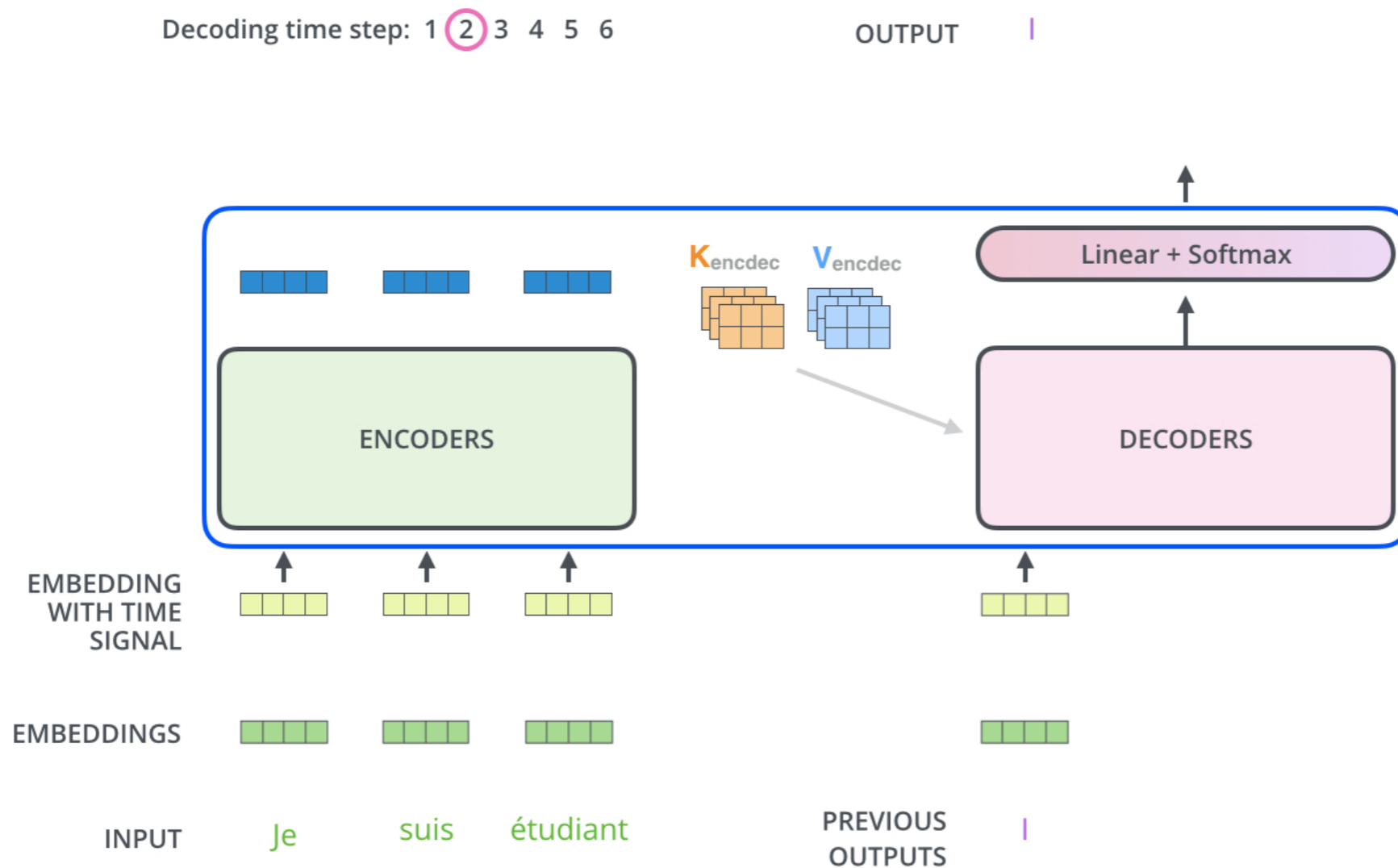
Typical task: Sequence-to-sequence modelling



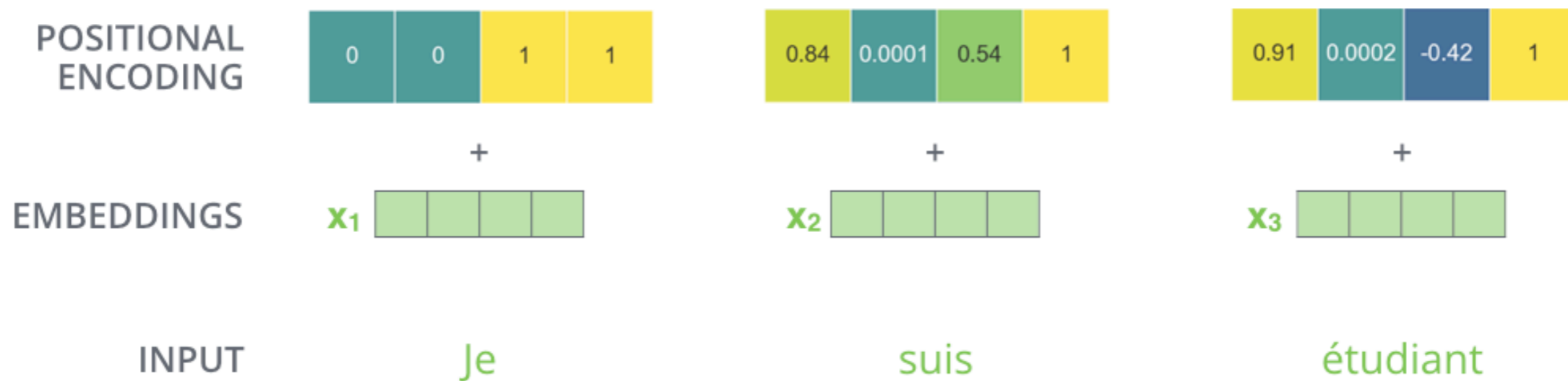
Gritty details: encoder-decoders



Gritty details: encoder-decoders



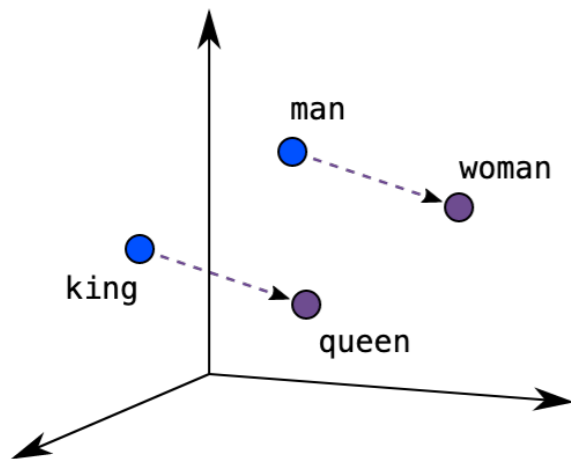
Gritty details: positional embeddings



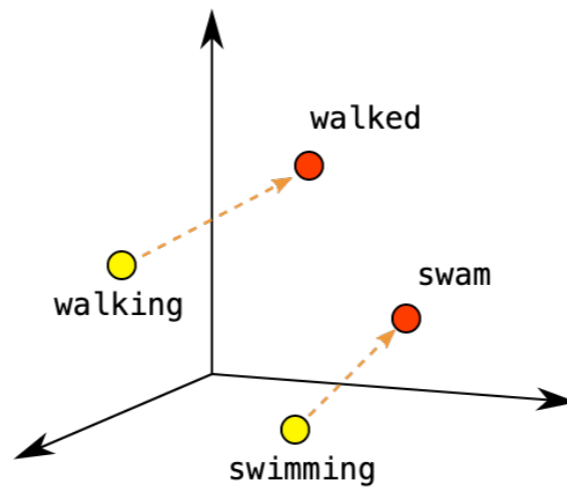
$$PE_{(pos,2i)} = \sin(pos/10000^{2i/d_{\text{model}}})$$
$$PE_{(pos,2i+1)} = \cos(pos/10000^{2i/d_{\text{model}}})$$

FF layers & attention

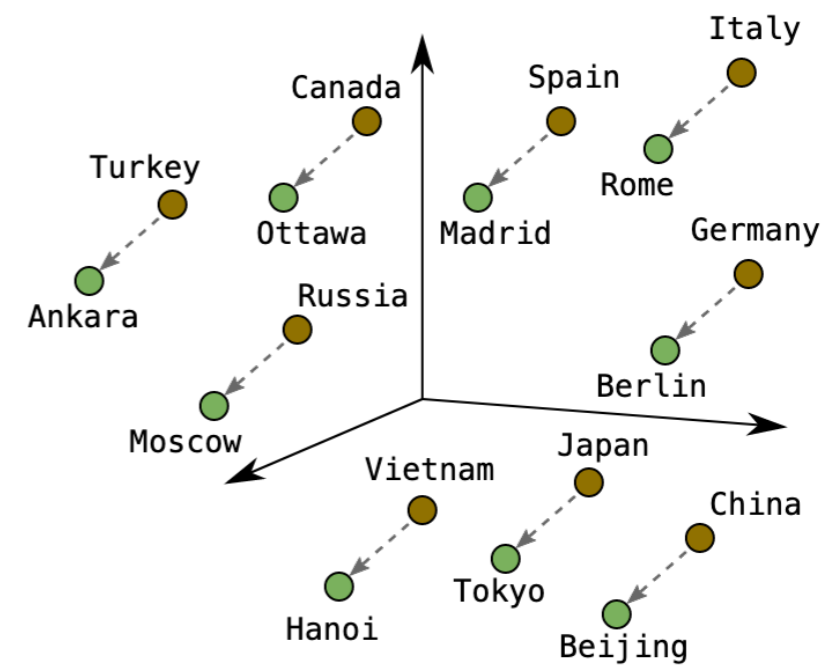
How to make sense? Embeddings



Male-Female



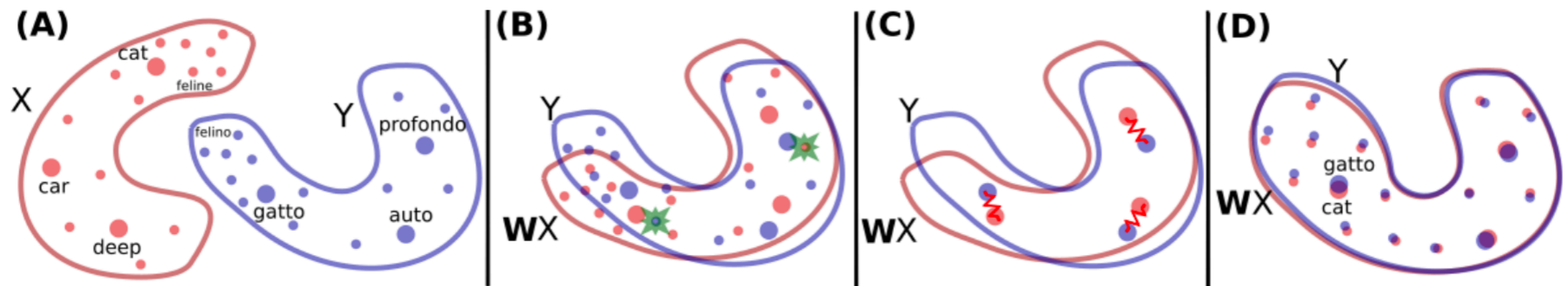
Verb Tense



Country-Capital

Semantic geometrical encoding

How to make sense? Embeddings

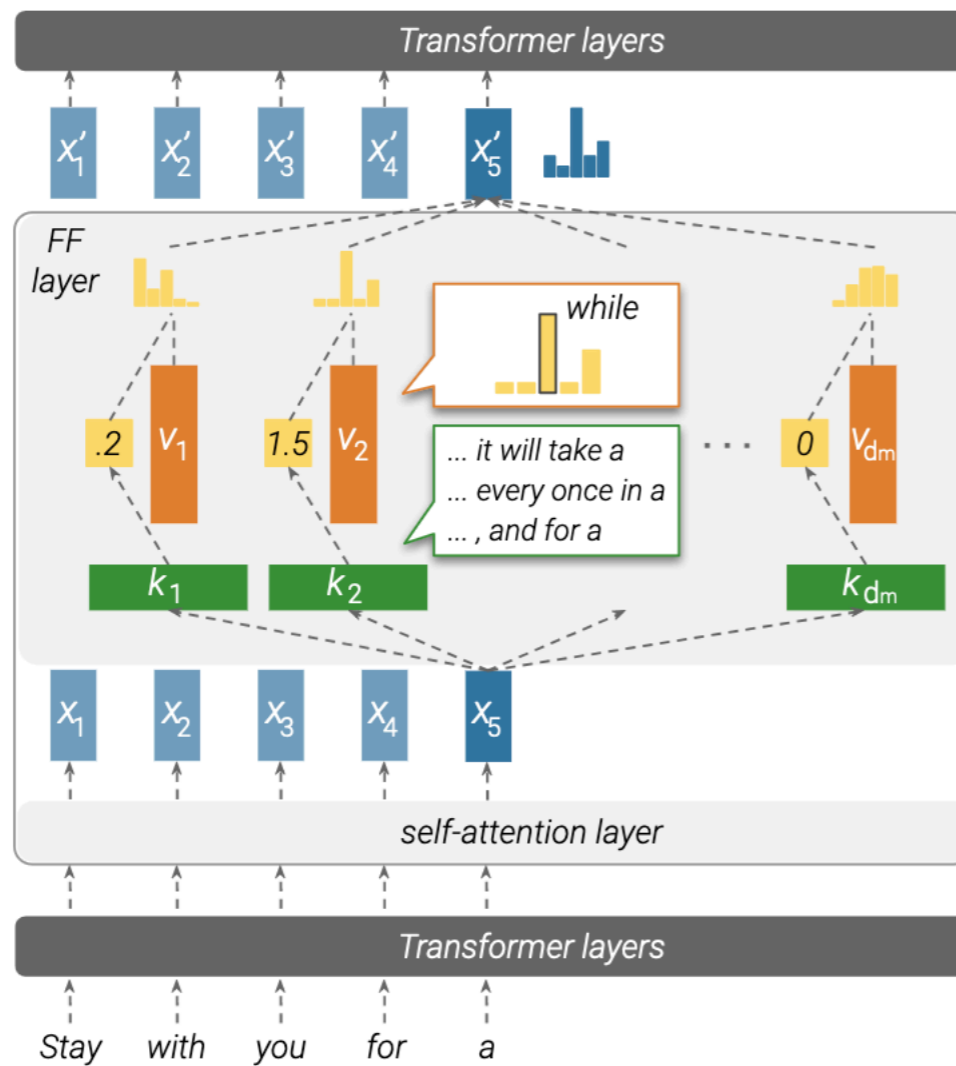


Context-dependent embeddings (BERT)



Semantic geometrical encoding

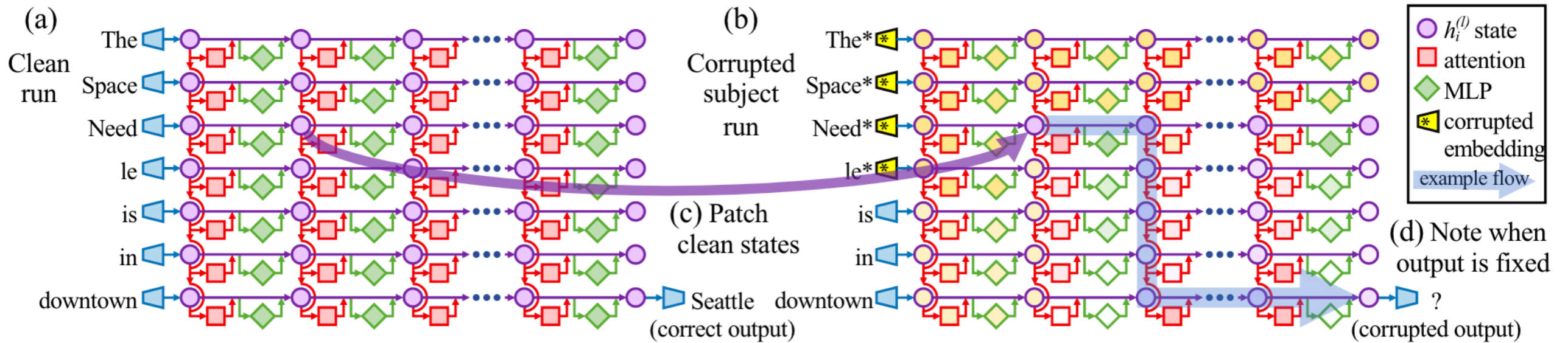
FF layers as key-value stores



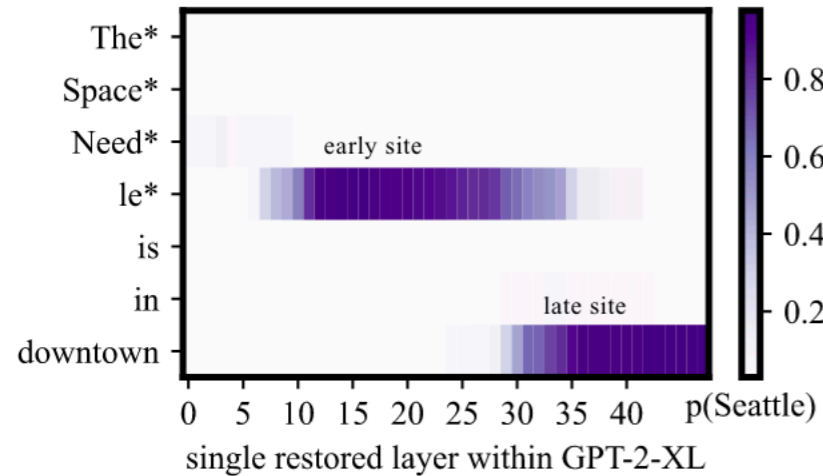
$$p(k_i | x) \propto \exp(\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{k}_i)$$

$$\text{MN}(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{i=1}^{d_m} p(k_i | x) \mathbf{v}_i$$

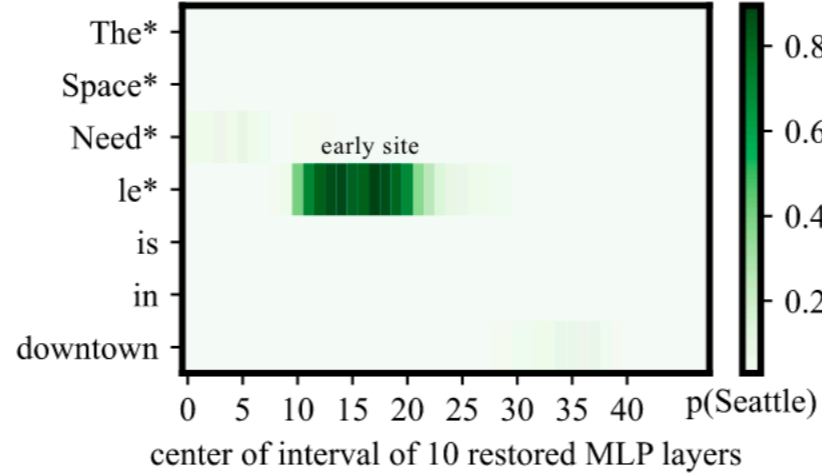
Causal scrubbing



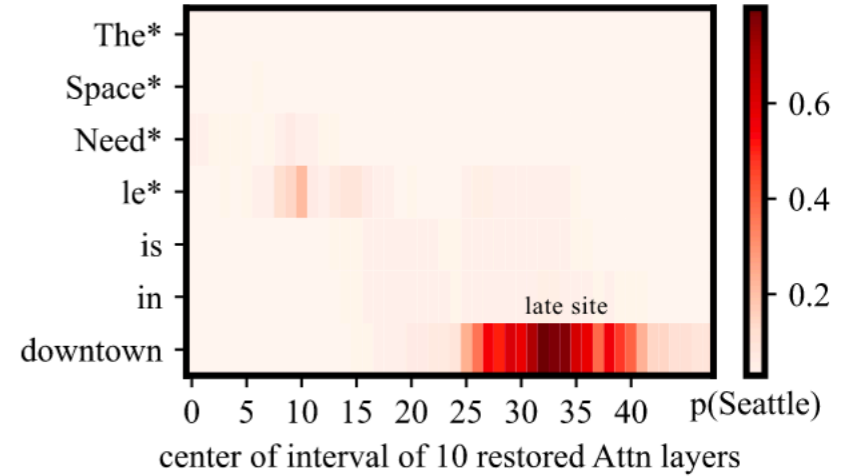
(e) Impact of restoring state after corrupted input



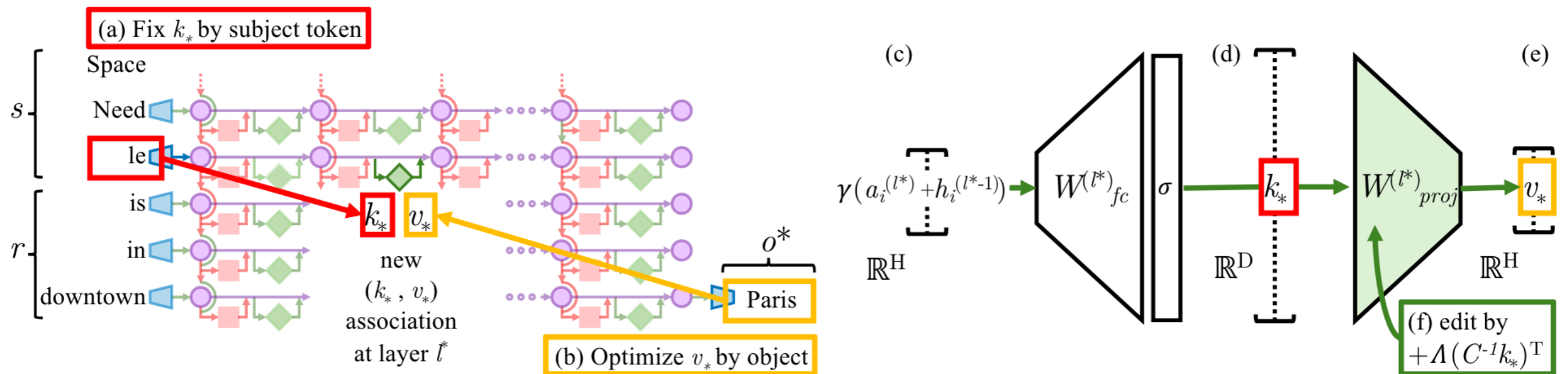
(f) Impact of restoring MLP after corrupted input



(g) Impact of restoring Attn after corrupted input

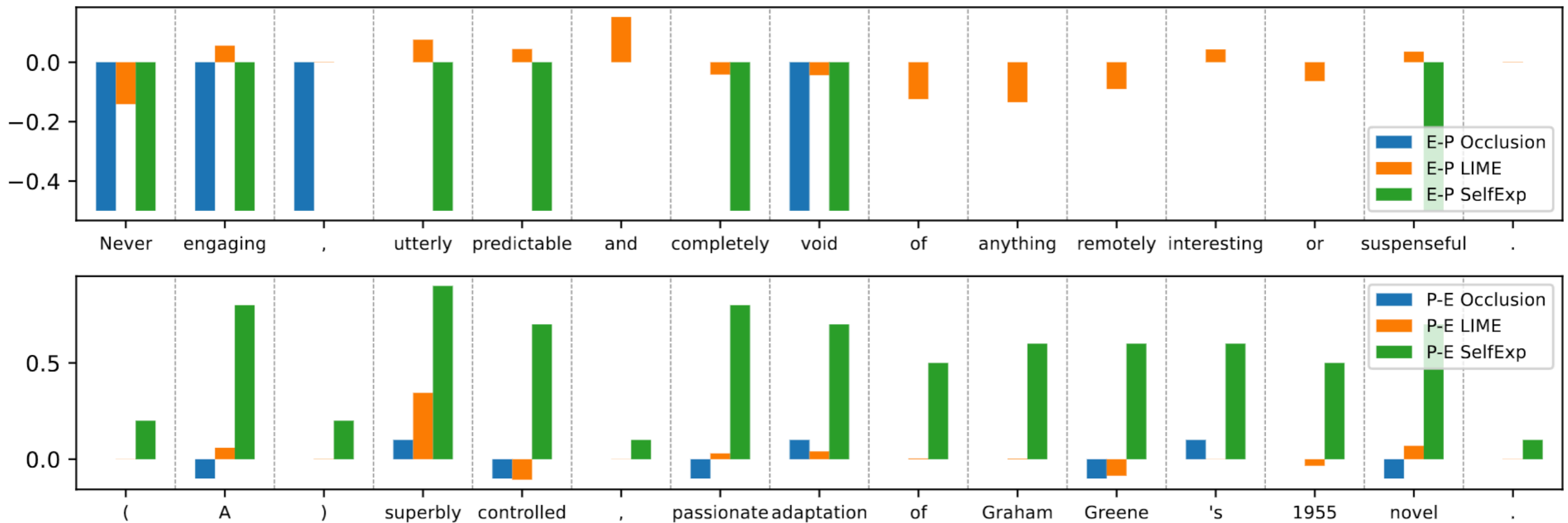


Manipulating key-value associations



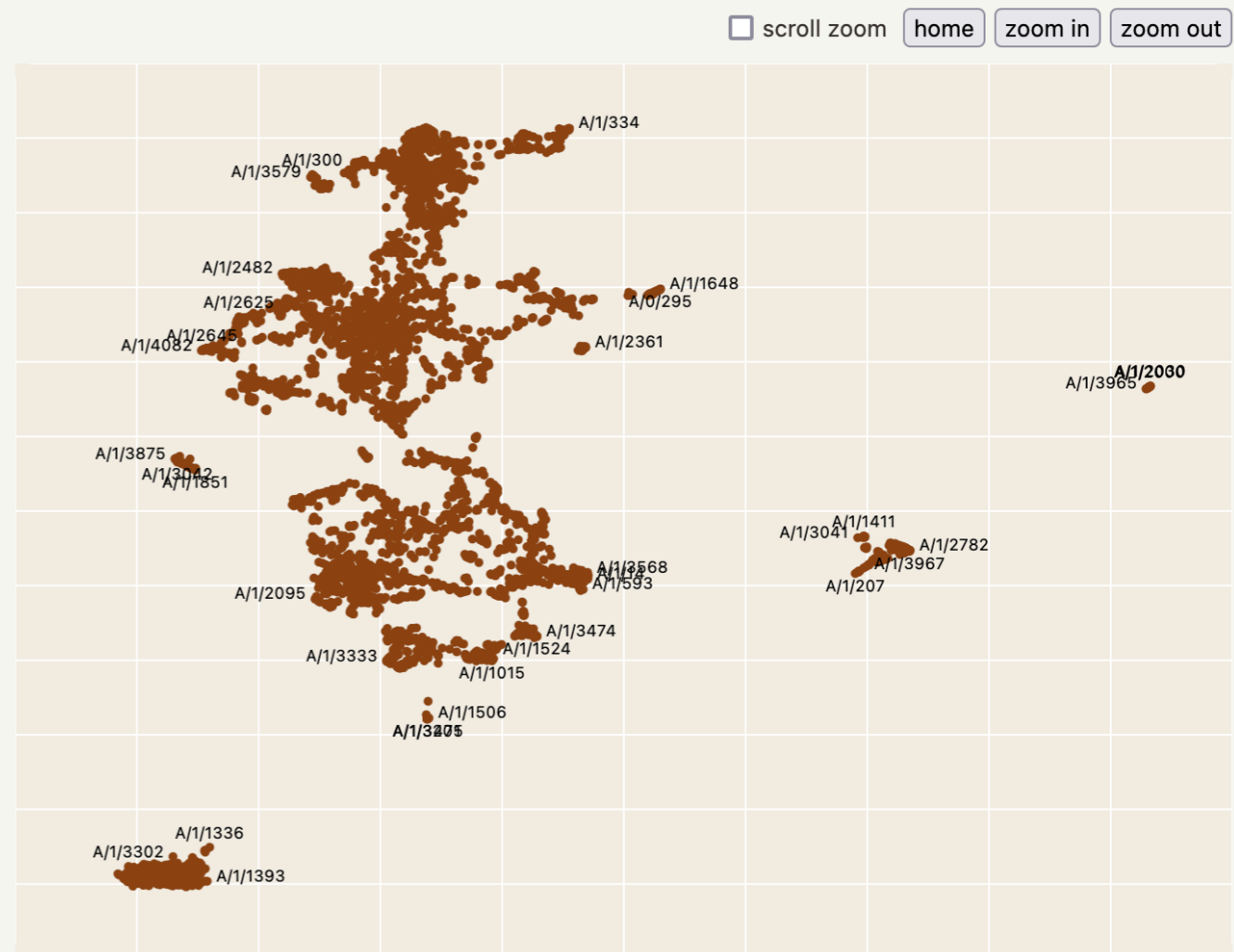
Just ask the model??

Role	Text
User	Can you tell me whether the movie review is positive or negative? The gorgeously elaborate continuation of "The Lord of the Rings" trilogy is so huge that a column of words can not adequately describe co-writer/director Peter Jackson 's expanded vision of J.R.R. Tolkien 's Middle-earth .
System	Based on the given text, it appears to be a positive movie review. The phrases "gorgeously elaborate," "expanded vision," and "Middle-earth" suggest admiration and appreciation for the film.



Inner workings: overcomplete representations

CLUSTER	FEATURE	search labels	
Cluster #49	● A/0/307	This feature fires for references to citations in scientific papers. It attends to ...	
	● A/0/311	This feature fires for reference citations in academic papers, specifically whe...	
	● A/1/776	Years in some citation notation	
	● A/1/1538	Citations in a [@author] or [@authoryear] format	
	● A/1/1875	Markdown Citation (Predict year)	
	● A/1/2252	" @"	
	● A/1/2237	[Ultralow density cluster]	
Cluster #42	● A/0/126	This feature seems to fire on section headings, specifically the word "sec" wi...	
	● A/1/357	"ref" in [context]	
	● A/1/1469	"s"/"sec" after "{#", section reference in some markup	
	● A/1/3841	"Sec"	
	● A/1/3898	Section number in {#SecX}	
	● A/1/4083	" {"#"	
	● A/1/2129	"." in [context]	
	● A/1/553	"](#" in [context]	
	Cluster #43	● A/0/8	This feature attends to text formatting markups such as references, figure ca...
		● A/0/398	This feature attends to references to figures and tables.
● A/0/454		This feature fires on reference/bibliographic citations in LaTeX documents. It ...	
● A/1/35		"{"	
● A/1/366		"type"	
● A/1/945		"ref" in [context]	
● A/1/1895		"-" in [context]	
● A/1/2176		"fig"	



Inner workings: overcomplete representations

#451

AUTOINTERP. (SCORE = 0.954) ?

The neuron fires on the word "so" when used to indicate causation or connect clauses, rather than intensification.

NEURON ALIGNMENT ?

Neuron	Value	% of L ₁
454	+0.27	1.8%
305	+0.22	1.5%
400	+0.20	1.4%

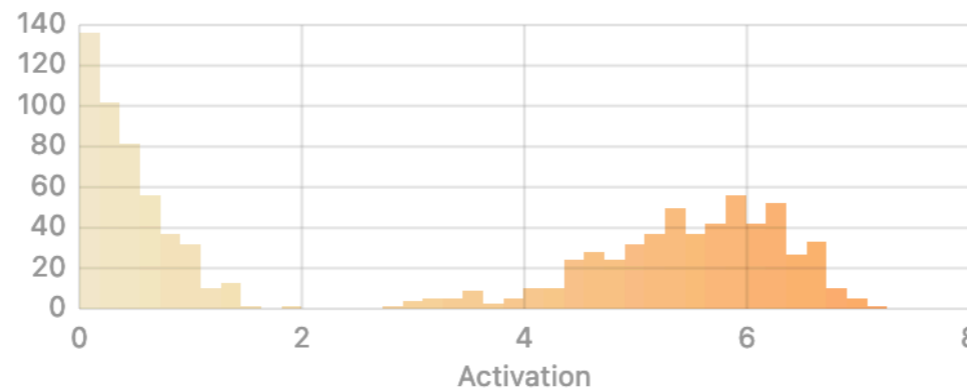
CORRELATED NEURONS ?

Neuron	Pearson Corr.	Cosine Sim.
#454	+0.20	+0.20
#187	+0.13	+0.14
#404	+0.11	+0.11

CORRELATED B FEATURES ?

Feature	Pearson Corr.	Cosine Sim.
#68	+0.83	+0.83
#5	+0.01	+0.01
#57	+0.01	+0.01

ACTIVATIONS (DENSITY = 0.1493%) ?

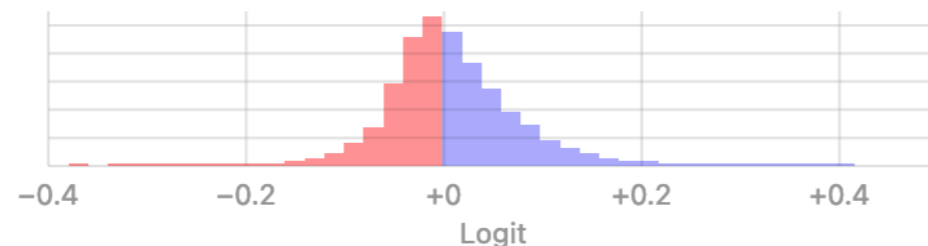


NEGATIVE LOGITS ?

eries	-0.38
holder	-0.33
igens	-0.31
NING	-0.30
quirer	-0.29
Aires	-0.29
ción	-0.29
aternity	-0.29
thouse	-0.28
quisition	-0.28

POSITIVE LOGITS ?

fter	+0.42
aking	+0.38
jour	+0.38
othed	+0.37
forth	+0.37
othes	+0.36
far	+0.36
much	+0.35
aring	+0.35
apy	+0.35



TOP ACTIVATIONS ?

TRAIN TOKEN MAX ACT = 7.651

same strange boat as **so** many other schools that
a digital model — **so** it may not work
. It's **so** amusing. A family
see humans as just **so** many dollars to be
. It's **so** simple to do and
have at it — **so** he rolled it into
must be protected — **so** they are bringing in
of the island — **so** we decided to make
Thomasina's **so** naughty. As
and tremble just **so** in the warmth of
. It's **so** easy to take things
. They're **so** cute and friendly,
, it's **so** inconceivable that
. Its **so** easy, as Karl
, it's **so** cool now you can
of raw materials— **so** many tons of steel
can be translated as **so** what?
and intense story — **so** whether you want a
a cold liquid — **so** what? To me
, yet with values **so** simple and assured that

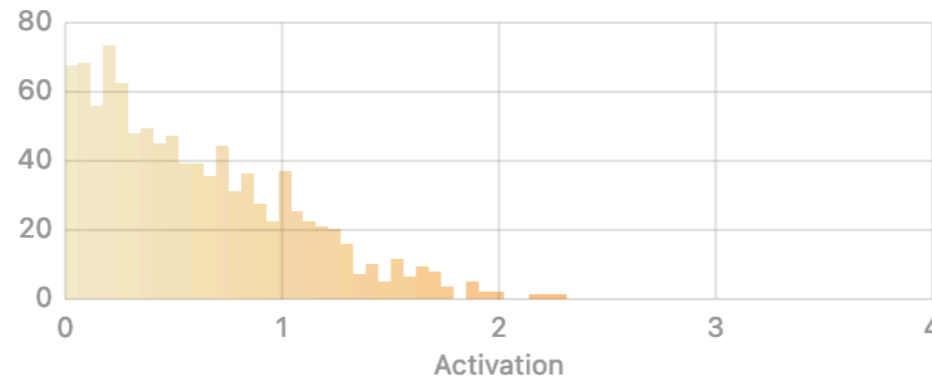
Inner workings: overcomplete representations

#187

AUTOINTERP. (SCORE = 0.317) ?

The neuron fires on sentences expressing anticipation, expectation, uncertainty, or doubt.

ACTIVATIONS (DENSITY = 16.4900%) ?



TOP ACTIVATIONS ?

TRAIN TOKEN MAX ACT = 3.688

hands on him before **too** much longer though no

`\xe7\xa7\x81 \xe8\xa9\xb1`
 さんが 私 の 話

`\xe7\xa7\x81`
 ? 「 私 だけ \xe3\x81

as he cannot let **go** of it. On

send for us before **too** much longer."↵

."↵ **Too** bad." He put

nine, was let **go** from his 15-

, then eventually let **go** (see December 16

didn't notice until **too** late that he'd

-Perez as **too** lenient, since

↵VS says "**Too** few arguments...", but

's party to let **go** of it. It

-crush before **too**). Maybe get some

↵↵How to **go** back after accidentally hitting

Same deal as before **too** - predominantly suffixes and

band had to let **go** of their original leader

employees who were let **go** on Monday received a

Q:↵↵**Too** many fields bad for

not wish to let **go** of the rhetoric of

did not meet until **too** late, and then

NEGATIVE LOGITS ?

ks	-0.72
consin	-0.62
quit	-0.61
mber	-0.61
can	-0.60
des	-0.59
beit	-0.58
ertain	-0.58
suppl	-0.57
prises	-0.56

POSITIVE LOGITS ?

:	+0.65
:**	+0.58
-*-	+0.54
.:	+0.52
!'	+0.51
. ('	+0.50
ensed	+0.50
time	+0.50
.)	+0.48
githubusercontent	+0.48

